بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

The Cultural Paradigms in al'Imta' W-almu'anasah by Abu-Hayyan Al-Tawhidi

(2007200009)

!2014/2013

الأنساق الثقافية في كتاب الإمتاع والمؤانسة لأبي حيان التوحيدي

The Cultural Paradigms in al'Imta' W-almu'anasah By Abu-Hayyan Al-Tawhidi

إعداد الطالبة

حنان إبراهيم الخلوف

بكالوريوس في اللغة العربية، جامعة مؤتة 2000م

ماجستير في الأدب والنقد، جامعة اليرموك، 2005م

قدمت هذه الأطروحة استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراة

في تخصص الأدب والنقد، جامعة اليرموك، اربد، الأردن

أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

أ.د. مـــي أحمـــد يوســـف..............................مشرفاً ورئيساً

أ.د. يوســـف مسلم أبو العـــدوس.. عضواً

أ.د. زياد صالح الزعبي .... عضواً

د. سالم مرعي الهدروسي.. عضوا

د. ياسين يوسف عايـــش............................ عضواً خارجياً (الجامعة الأردنية)

2014

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

LJĂdžù ưdž!Ǥǀ LJkdž!ƒ Ɨþŭ ƵĂ ÜƗŏƵǤkdžŰƒ Ɨǁŏǁ! Džŏdž Ʈk!ƒ ƾǤǐLjǁ LJƵ ŎLjǤƛ!ƒ ýƮ5!ƒ ƧTƗŏĂ

.ƗŏþŏơĂk!ƒ Ɨǁŏǁ! Ŏ5ǤǀƛǃƒĂ

ÜƗùŏǤƗơ!ƒ :ǤnjLjdž ýĂǤLjk5 ƗŏƵǤkdžŰƒ Ɨǁŏǁ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƗLjdž ưkdž!ƒ þƧǐ!ƒ ƾǤǐLjǁ Ɨ!Ǥƛ!ƒ ýƮ5!ƒ LJŏǀĂ

.ƨƒĂơ!ƒĂ ÜƧǀƤ!ƒĂ

ljŘùNj ýùƛdžkkĂ ÜƔǤkƗ!ƒ Ǥnjdž ưk Ɨǐŏƒƨ ƗŏLjǤǐLjǫ ƘǤŏƮƤT! ǴþǤǐLjǁ ÿǀƒƨ!ƒ ýƮ5!ƒ ƠưĂŏĂ

Ɨùǐǐƌdž!ƒ ýùƞƨ ƗŏùƮƤTĂ Ü(LJƒþƶǐ LJǀƒ)ƗŏǐǤŏǐ!ƒ Ɨǐǐƌdž!ƒ ýƞƨ ƗŏƮƤT Ŏ5 ƘǤŏƮƤT!ƒ

.(ĭ þŏơĂk!ƒ)Ɨŏ5ǤǀƛǃƒĂ

.ǤnjƞƑǤkLj DžNjǀ ƨǂŘkĂ.ƗǐƒƨþǁǃǃĂ! ǻƨǤƮkƤƒĂ ŰǤdžƞǫ ƗdžkǤƤ!ƒ ƘkǁĂ

[illegible]

[illegible] (1983) [illegible] (2004) [illegible]

[illegible] 2005 [illegible] 2007 [illegible] 2009 [illegible] 2009 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ƣĬǊǄƗǁɛ

(1) ... 2003.

(2) ... 8.

(1) . 8-83 f 2001

(2) .84 f

(3) .82 f

(4) .64 f

[illegible]

(1) .67، 732

(2) .69

(3) .71 ،69 ،67

(4) .59

ýõùùʅĂk Ŏ5 ǅnjʅD ǴdžDž þǒþŋ!ƒ ĭþlǉ!ƒ Ƨǂ5!ƒƒ ƒŖǋ Ĭ!ǫ ŎnjkǉǒǏ! Ü(1)ǇǴǂ ýưĂdž ĭD Ŏ5 ŎƵǴdžkŋŰƒ

.þǒþŋ ǉǴŋkƒ Ŏ5 ǋƶ5þĂ ĭþlǉ!ƒ Ƨǂ5!ƒ Ŏ5 ǂơǉ!ƒ lƧƑƒþ

ýŋƧ (Ƨǉǂ) ǇD ƧǴkƵǴ ÜǂŏƼǴlƛ!ƒ ƘǴʅƒƧþ!ƒ ĬƵ ǂdžþlkdž lĂƱƤ Üĭþlǉ!ƒ ƨŋǉdž!ƒ ƒŖǋ þƶŏ

Ǵùdžnjǒ!ǫ ǮƼŏưdž ÜǉƧþǴƮdž Ǉdž ǇŏƧþƮdž ÜƘƧĂ5ǂǉƒƧ5Ă ǅǴnjŋǉdžƧŏ ŎkʅƧþdž Ǉdž ŖƤD þp Üþlǉ!ƒ ƒŖǋ

ĂƧùƱǉdž ǋơƧƱ Ǵdž ĬƵ ǋkƧƱǉ ŎǉöĂ .ĭĂʅǉ!ƒ þlǉ!ƒĂ ǂŏƼǴlƛ!ƒ ǂǒþþƶk!ƒĂ ǂƛƒþơ!ƒ þƶ Ǵdž ŎkŏƧƱǉ

ýǴƶ5D ýŏǂƬk Ŏ5 ýƑǴùùùùʅĂ!ƒ ýƤþk! ǂŋŏkǉǂ ǂþơŏ ĭŖ!ƒ ýƵǴ5k!ƒ ýĂơ ÜƘƧĂ5ǂǉƒƧ5 ǂʅƧþdž

ĂD Ư5Ƨù!ƒ lƇƒƧùp" :lƇƒƧl!ƒ Ǉdž ƳƒĂǉD ǂƛŰƛ ǇŏÜ(Ƨǉǂ) ƽƧŏ .Ŏlk!ƒ ýõǉƮk ĭD ÜýǴlkŰƒ

.(2) "ǂưƧǴƶdž!ƒ lƇƒƧpĂ ÜƧĂǴơk!ƒ lƇƒƧpĂ Üǂǉdžŏnj!ƒ lƇƒƧp ŎǋĂ ǂdžĂǴldž!ƒ

þùùƶ Ǵùdž ŎơƱƮdž! ǮƼŏþƧ ǋƶŋĂ Ütkŏ! ƘʅǉŏƼ! ĭþlǉ!ƒ ƳĂƧƬdž!ƒ Ăǋ ŎƼǴlƛ!ƒ þlǉ!ƒĂ

ĭƧƱǉ!ƒ ƨŋǉdž!ƒ ǅþƤkʅŏĂ ÜƔǴƱƤ ǋǇD Ǵdž ƔǴƱƤ!Ǵ ǅǴdžkǋŰƒ ƋƬǉ ǂŏơ ÜǂŏĂŏǉ!ƒ þƶ ǴdžĂ ǂƛƒþơ!ƒ

ýùŏơk!ƒ ǊǋǴǉdž ǇƵ ĬƤkŏ ǇD ǇĂþ Ü(3)ǂŏkǴʅʅƋdž!ƒĂ ǂʅǴŏʅ!ƒĂ ơŋŏƧǴk!ƒĂ ŎŋĂ!ĂŏʅĂʅ!ƒ Ǌnjǉdž!ƒĂ

.ŎþŰƒ

ŎƼǴùlƛ!ƒ þlǉ!Ǵ5 ÜŎƼǴlƛ!ƒ þlǉ!ƒ ƘǴdžĂldž ǅǋD Ǉdž ƨĂdžƧ!ƒ ǇD" ǇŏƛþơdžƒǇŏƛơǴ!ƒ þơD ăƧŏĂ

ŰĂùƮĂ ÜǂʅĂʅơdž!ƒ ƒ ǉ!ƒ lþǴdž Ǉdž ƒƇþ ÜƧǴǂ5ŰƒĂ ƨĂdžƧ!ƒ Ǉdž Ǯlʅǉ ǂ5ƮĂ ƒ ǉ!ƒ ýdž ýdžǴƶkŏ

ýþƒĂ!Ǵù ǴùnjƱƧ ýùdž ÜǂùŏƛŰƛ!ƒ ǉŖǋ Ǉŏ ýƮ5 ǇĂþ ÜĭŖŏ5ǉk!ƒ lƧƛD ǅƛ ÜǂŏǉŏĂǂk!ƒ ǋkƶŏƱ Ĭ!ǫ

Ǯùǉŏơ ƧǂŖùk!ƒĂ Ǯùǉŏơ ýǴƶ5ǉŰƒĂ ÜǮǉŏơ ƳǴ5þǉŰƒ ƧǋƒĂƱ Ǵnjdžǂơŏ Ŏk!ƒ ǂdžƑƒþ!ƒ ǋkǂƧơĂ ŎŋƧǴƤ!ƒ

.(4)"ǮƛǴƛ

---

(1) ƧƱǉƒ: ŎdžƒŖƺ!ƒ ÜŎƼǴlƛ!ƒ þlǉ!ƒ Ü ƒ 22.

(2) ƧƱǉƒ: ýŋƧdž!ƒ ǉʅ5ʅǋÜ ƒ 21.

(3) ƧƱǉƒ: ýŋƧdž!ƒ ǋʅ5ǉÜ ƒ 31.

(4) þŏƵ ƔƱƱdž!ƒ ÜþŏơdžƱ :þlǉ!ƒ ŎþŰƒ Üǂnjǋ!ƒ ǂƑǴƶ!ƒ ǂdžǴƶ!ƒ ƧĂƮl! ÜƼǴlƛ!ƒ ÜǉƧǋǴl! ǂʅʅǂ ÜƔǴƬ!ƒ ÜþƶþƶƵ2003ǅ.

(1) .94

üNjŬɛ üƬƻǁɛ

ƱɛþøøƬǁɛ ƼɟøøƨǆƇ

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible]: المسدي ، عبد السلام : التوحيدي وسؤال اللغة: مجلة فصول، المجلد 14،العدد3 خريف 1995، ص127.

(2) [illegible]: القاضي ، وداد : مجمع القرن الرابع في مؤلفات أبي حيان، رسالة ماجستير، الجامعة الأمريكية، بيروت 1969، ص113.

(3) [illegible]: ج32، ص117.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] : الإمتاع ، ج1 ،ص47.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .102

(2) [illegible] .26

(3) المصدر نفسه ،ج 1،ص69.

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] ، ج 1،ص60.

(2) انظر: المصدر نفسه، ج2،ص116

(3) المصدر نفسه ، ج2،ص115

(4) المصدر نفسه ، ج3،ص216

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

[1] [illegible] .216، 217

[2] [illegible] ج 3، ص217، 206.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

---

(1) المصدر نفسه ، ج 3 ،ص127.

(2) [illegible] ، ج 3،ص127.

(3) المصدر نفسه ،ج ،ص 144.

(4) المصدر نفسه [illegible] 148.

ƽÅù5 ŸƒĂ LJǴù ǂ..LJǆƨù!ƒ ǁSƺĂ Ŏ!Ǵƶǆ!ƒ ∑ǆT " LJǴǆǒǁǐ ĂhD NJ5Ʈǒ Ǵǆǂ ĂNjĂ ، (1) "...NǆƨƵĂ

ljƒĂNjĂ ÜƧĂǆǕƒ ƔǒƦnjk Ŏ5 ƠǆǄ! NƙƦ! ÝýƛǴǆǆ NJ! ƥȠĂǒ ĂD ÜƧǒƱLj NJh ƽơǐǒ LJD LJǆ ĬǐƵDĂ ÜĬLjǆkǆ!ƒ

(2) "...ƧǒnjƱk NǒƽLj Ŏ5 LJǆ Ŏ5LjĂ ƟǖƮ NơǖƮǫ Ŏ5 LJǆ ƟǖƮ ĬǐƵ ƻpĂ

Ŏ5 ĭƧƮh!ƒ LJǴǈƺ LJhƒ ŎƙǒƗ ƥǴƮLjƎh LJǴǒơ ǴhD ƧǂƦǒ ƧǒƨĂ!ƒ ƥȠLj Ü∑ǒƑƧ!ƒ ƒƦNj ƧǒƱLj Ŏ5Ă

:ǂǒǈǴǒǈ!ƒ ǂǈǈƌǆ!ƒ ƔƒƧƤ! ǶƨǆƧ LJǴǂ ĭƦ!ƒ ǂ!Ăƥ!ƒ ƨƵ ƧǴǒƙƤh ǂǒƥơ

ƒƧǆƥk Ĭƙơ ǁǐǆ!ƒ ƧǆD ƧǆƥǑ   ǂǐǒ! LJǒƙǈ ƨƒĂNjǕƒ ĬǐƵ ǄǴpD

(3)ƒƧƤ ljƧƤcĂ ƻǖǂƛ NƱǈĂDĂ   ĬǐƵ NJ!ĂD LJǴǂ ǶƧǆD ƧǑƥǑ

ǂƶhùǈ ŎǆǴùƵ" LJǒh ǂƶpƒĂ!ƒ ǁƧƙ5!ƒ Ŏ5 ƥǖh!ƒ LJĂƌT Ĭ!Ăk ǂ!Ăƥ!ƒ ƥưƵ LJD ƥǂƌǆ!ƒ LJǆĂ

ƽùǈLj ýùƛǆǒ - ǂ!Ăƥ!ƒ ƥưƵ ƥƮpD IJ ƽhǴǈ!ƒ ǁǐǆ!ƒĂ (4)"ùNj372 ǄǴƵ Ŏ5ĂkĂ ǂƑǴǆƛǖƛĂ LJǒƙǈĂ

ƥh ǖ5...Ǵǒǀǒǀơƻǖǒƛǆk Ǆǂ Ǵơ!ƒ ƥǒǈ!ƒ ýƛǆǒ ĭƦ!ƒ ĂNj ÜNƙƧǈD ƇǴưƵD ƧƑǴǈ LJĂƥ" LJǴǂ ĭƦ!ƒ Ǆǂ Ǵơ!ƒ

ýùhp LJǆ ƧƶƮǑ Ɣǀǐ!ƒ ƒƦNj LJǴǂ LJD ƥƶh ÜDǆǖǈǕƒ Ŏ5 ljƧǆ ýĂǕ (ǁĂǐǆ!ƒ ǁǐǆ) ljǴƮLjNjǴƮh ƔǀǐǒLJD

.(5)"NJǒNjĂ!Ǖƒ ǄǴǀǆ ĬǐƵ ƌƧȠƙ!Ǵh

ƥƒƥùƺh5 ÜƇǴLjh!ƒĂ ƧƒƧǀƙǈǕƒ ýơƒƧǆ LJǆ ǂǐơƧǆ ƳǴkǆǕƒ ƔơǴƮ ƧǴƮD Ǵǆǂ Ă ýƛǆǒ ljƥnjƵĂ

LJD ǂù!Ăƥ!ƒ ƥưƵ ýĂǴơ ÜǀǴƺƱ!ƒ LJǆ ǂǒ!Ăƌǈǆ!Ǵh ∑ǴǈơǕƒ ǄƥƵ "ǴNjƧǆƥĂ ÜƘƒƧĂƛ!ƒ ǴnjƙǀNjƧD Ŏƙ!ƒ

ýù5ƧĂ ...ƥùơ Ĭù ƮpD ǂǒǴǆơ!ƒ Ŏ5" ƺǐh5 ƻpĂk Ǵǆƥƶh ǀǴǒơ!ƒ ƽ5ƥ Ǵnjǒ!ǫ ƥǒƶǒĂ ǴNjƧǴhƙƵƒ Ǵnj! ƥƧǒ

ÜǴƒƧùǀ!ƒĂ LJǒLjƦƌǆ!ƒ ƽƒƨƧD Ƨƥƌ5 ÜƥȠǴǈǆ!ƒ ǴǈǂĂ...ƧǴhǕƒĂ ýǴǴƮǆ!ƒ ƧƽơĂ...ƜǴơ!ƒ LJǆƵ ǂǒǴhȠ!ƒ

---

(1) ƒ!ƙĂơǒƥĭ Ü ǕǴǆǂƙǴƳ Ü Ɯ 2Ü ƒ 166.

(2) ƒ!ƙĂơǒƥĭ Ü ǕǴǆǂƙǴƳ Ü Ɯ 1 Ü ƒ 30Ü.

(3) ƒ!ǆƮƥƧLjƽǈ Ü Ɯ 1 Ü ƒ 30.

(4) ƒhLJ ƒ!ƨĂĭ : ƒ!ǆLjƙƱǄ Ŏ5 ƙǴƧǒơ ǁǐǆ!ĂƒǕǆǆǂ ƽǒǀơk : ƥǆơǆ ƥhƵ ƧƥǴ!ƒ ƵƱǴǂ ƥǆƱƽĬ ƵhƥǴ!ƒ ƧƥǴù!ƒ ƥǴǂ

ƵƱǴǂ Ʊ1 Ü 1992ÜƜ 14 Ü ƒ 219.

(5) ƨƙǆ Ü ƥǆǄ: ǁƧưƵǴ!ƒ ǂǆǖǕƒ Ŏ5 LJƧǀ!ƒ ƧƒhƔǴ ǈNj ÜùƥƒƧ ƒ!ǂƔƙǴƛ ƒ!ǐƶƧǴhƎǒƧƘ Ü1967 ƒ 60.

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] .302

[2] [illegible] 1986 [illegible] .81،64

[3] [illegible] .110

[4] [illegible] .37

ƔƒƨƩ ǁƷ ǴǀƿƥơǍ ǗǲǌǖƑǴƞƷ ƥǌƬǍ ǗǂǒƼǴǀƛ!ƒ ǂƪƪƋǆ!ƒ ýƞƨ ǲǋƒƦƊ ýǴǀ ƥƥǍ ǗǲǌǒƥǒƊ ǋǒǁƷ ƴǀǩ Ǵǆ

Ǵùǆ ý‡" Ɣƛ‡ ǁƷ ǴǋƥǋǴƬ ǁǴƪǀƒ ƩǴƪơǖ ǴǋǍƛƥơƊ Ǒǩ!ƒ Ǐ ưǍƼ!ƒ ǁƷ ƨǖƶǒ ǍǋǍ .ǲǌǀǆ ǁǴ‡ Ǵǆ

ǗǋùǒǍƨǖ‡ ǁǖƒ ǲǋƨǌƬƊǍ ƥƒǍƥ ǁǒƨǴǒƶ!ƒ ǁǆ Ǵǀ! ýƮơ ǗǴƶǒǀƬ ǗǴǖǒƞƷ ǗǴƶǒƥǖ ǗǴǖǒƨƩ ǁǴ‡ ǋǒƼ Ǵǀ‡

Ǘǂǀƞƥǁǆ ǅǴǆ!ƒ ǴǀǒǨ ýƮǒ ǲ! Ǐǩơ ƭǒƨơ!ƒ Ǐ!ƒǍǩǍ ǗƔǌǀ!ƒ ýƮǩƒǍ ǗǀƨǴƺ!ƒ ƘƥƬǍ ǗƠǖƒǍǀ!ƒ ǍǖƊǍ

[1]"ƠƨƨǂƩ!ƒ ǑǀƷƊ

ǁǴù‡ ƥǖƨ!ƒ ƥǍƪƋƼ ǗƔƒƨƩ ǁǒƬǆǌǆ!ƒ ǂǆǴƶ!ƒ ǁǆ ǲǋǍ ǗǀƨǍƛ!ƒ ǁǀǩ ǀƥǴƥ ǁƷ ƨƥƮ ƥƥǍ

ǕǪ ǎƨƒǍùǩǒ Ǖ ǁǴùǒƨƷ ǍùǋǍ ǗǀƒǍǆǆ ƥǖƨ!ƒ ǀƨƱǀƥ Ǐ!Ǫ ƨươǒ ǁǆ ǲƶƱǩƪǒǍ ǎǍǀ!ƒ ƱǀǩǀǒǍ ǮƥǖƷ

ƘùƶƥǍ Ǵǆ! ǑǀƷƊ ǀƨƼǀ!ƒ ƘǀơǍ ǴǆǀƼ ǗǮƨǋƥ ƒƦǋ ǏǀƷ ǏưǆǍ ǗǋǖǍ Ǐ!ƎǖǒǍ ǕǍ ǗǋǍ! ǋǖƋǒ ǕǍ ǗǂƥƨƤǖ

ǗǋùǀǆƷƊǍ ƻǒùƪ!ƒ ƦƤƊ ƥƥ ǋǀǆ ƻƶưƊ ǍǋǍ ǁǆ ƥǍƪǕƒ ƒǋǍ ǍƊƨǍ ǗƜƨǆ!ƒǍ ƜƨǌǍ!ƒ ǴƬƼǍ ǗǂǀǩƼ!ƒ

[2]"ǁǴƪǀǪ ǁƪǆ ǑƼ ǁǴƱǒƬ ǋǀǆ ƨǌƲǍ ǗƔǀƪǍ ǗƨǴƩƊǍ ƔǌǀǍ ǗǀƦơƬǍ ǮƼǒƪ ƔǀƱǍ

ǂǒƶƶùƬ!ƒ ǂƪƪƋǆ!ƒ ǀƨƲǀ ǁǕ ǁ!ƦǍ ýǴƞƨ!ƒ ǋƷǴƱƊǍ ǮƥƑǴƥ ƠǖƮƊ ǋǀƊ ƨǆǕƒ ǑƼ ƔǒƨƺƒǍ

ǂǒǍưǍƼ ƘǴưǴƼǩǀƒ ǲǌǀǩǴ‡ƨơ ǑƼ ǍƨǩǑǩ!ƒ ǂǒƪǴǒƪ!ƒ ǂǒƋƨ!ƒ ǁƷ ƻǀǩƤǩ ƘǀǴ‡ ǁǒƞƨǴƤ!ƒ ǴǕƋǌ!

ǂùǒƨǍƛ ƘǴ‡ƨơ ǲǌǀǩǴ‡ƨơ ǑƼ ǍƊƨ ƥǀƼ ƔƷƬ!ƒ ǴǆƊ ǗǂǒƷƨƬ!ƒǍ ǂǒƱƒƨǀǩƪƨǕƒ ƥư ǂǀƼƪ!ƒ ǴǋƥǍǀǒ

[3]ƔǴƞƷǗƒǍ ƥǍǀƤ!ƒ ǁǍǀơǩƪǒ ǁǒǀưǴǀǆ ǮƨƒǍƛ ǴǌǀǴƱǖǊ ǑƼ ǍƊƨǍ ǂǒǖƷƬǍ

ǗǂùǆƨơǀǕ ǋù‡ǩǋǍ ǗǲƥùǀǕ ǋ‡ƼùƪǍ ǋùǩǀƷ!ǍƪƬ " ǁǆ ǲƩƨ!ǴǖǍ ǁǴƪǀǗƒ ƒƦǋ ƥƷǒ ǲ!Ǎ

ǂùƪƪƋǆ!ƒ ƔǴƞƷǪ ƨǴǋƊ ǴǀƪơǀǀƤ [4]"ƨǋǴǀ!ƒ ǋ‡!ǴǆǍ ǗƨƥǴǀ!ƒ ǋǋƨ ǏǀƷ ǀƥƨǆǩǍ ǗǂƬơǴƼǀ! ǋǖǍ‡ƨǍ

ǋùǀƊ ǕǪ ǗǴùǌǀǩƥ Ǐ!Ǫ ǋƷƼƥǒǍ ǋơƨƞǒ Ǯǆǘ‡ ǴǌǀǆǍ ƴǆƪ ƥƥǍ ǴǋƒƨǩƬƒ ǂǒƨǴƞ ƭǩƷƒ ƥǀƼ ǗǂǒƷǴǆǩƞǕƒ

[1] ƒ!ǍƍǒƥǏ Ǘ ƔǴǩǆǗƒ Ǘ3ƜƜ Ǘ ƒ 160.

[2] ƒ!ǆƬƥƨ ƪǀƪǋǗƜƜ 3 ƒ 160.

[3] ǁǍǀƨƬ ƷƥǍ ƒ!ǆƬƥ Ǐ :ƒ!ƼǒƨǍƥǁ ƒƒƬ!ƒǴǍƨ ƒ!ƛǴƥƥǗ Ǘ ƒ 64.

[4] ƒ!ǍƍǒƥǏ : ƔǴǩǆǗƒ Ǘ ƜƜ 3Ǘ ƒ 161.

(1) ... 161، 162.

(2) ... 151.

(3) ... 188.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 188.

(2) [illegible] 188.

(3) [illegible] 92.

(4) [illegible] 92.

.DžFfþ YfƧ Ʈ Ŏ5 ǴdžNjǚ‡Ă ÜŁǉ ǈ LJĂŏ ǈǴƅƶ!f ƇǴƽǁƤ!fĂ ǁfƧƙŪfĂ ÜŁƶŏƬ LJĂŏnjŏĂƅ!Ǵ5

þùŏfƨƙdž!f Ɣù Ʈƶƙ!f ƔƅǈƅźþǴơ ǋfþƵ þƃĂ Łŏnjǀƽ!f ƔNjfƦdž!f LJŏƅ ƧƤƈ Yfƨǉ ǁǴǉNj LJǴ‡Ă

Ɣù Ʈƶƙ!f fƦNjĂ [1]ǀĂǀ!Ǵƅ DžnjƑfƧƈ ƯƧƽ! ýǴƙǀ!fĂ ƘfƧĂƛ!Ǵƅ DžǴŏǀ!f ŁǁơƧdž Ĭ!ǫ ŁǁƅǴǉơ!Ǵƅ ý ƮĂ ĭƦ!f

ǁùƑ!ĂD ĬǁƵ ǀƧĂƛ!f Ĭ!ǫ ĭþŏơĂƙ!f ƴƽþ ĭƦ!f ĂNj ÜŁŏǉŏþ!fĂ Łŏ ǈǴŏ ǈ!fĂ ŁŏƵǴdžƙƞŬf ƘǴ ǈ ǈƋdž!f Ŏ5

DžƨǚùƋdž ƻǚƙƤŬǴù5 .ýùǀƶ!f ƘŏdžŏĭƦ!f Ɣ Ʈƶƙ!f Ĭ!ǫ LJĂǁŏdžŏĂ ÜǁǴƞǁ!fĂ ýfþƞ!f LJĂƅơŏ LJŏƦ!f

DžnjƅNjƦdž ŁơƮ þŏƋƙ LJŏNjfƧƅĂ Ɲƞơ Ĭ!ǫ NƅǴơƮD Dž‡ƙơŏĂ Ůǫ þŏþƞ Ƨ‡5 LJdž ǴdžĂ ÜŁŏǉǴ ǈǉŬf ǀǴŏơǁ!

.DžNjƧ‡5Ă

: fy ǈ ǁ Ɣćþǁ Nj Ƨ ĭəþǁ ƹƴƮ

ƩǴùǉ!f ƴŏdžƞ LJŏƅ ǁƧƙƬdž Dž ǈǴƿ ĂNj ýƅ ÜƧƤƈ LJĂþ ƧƮƵ ĬǁƵ ǋƧ‡ơ Ʃŏ! ƾ ǈǉ!f fƦNjĂ

ĂD NƙƽƧƶdž Dž‡ơƅĂ ÜǉƧƮƵ Ŏ5 YǴƮ ĭƦ!f ƾ ǈǉ!f fƦNj LJǴŏơ ĂƅD Ǵǉ! ýƞ ǈ þƿĂ ÜƧĂƮƶ!f ý‡ Ŏ5

LJùƵ NǉĂƶdžù ǈŏ Ǵdž ĬǁƵ ƇŪƋNj ýǴƶƽD þĂþƧ -ǴƯŏDIJ ýǐ ǈĂ .Łŏ ǈǴŏ ǈ!f Ł ǈ ǈƋdž!f ýǴƞƧƅ NƙǁƮ

ýĂùơ ŁŏþơLJdž NƶdžǈǴdž ƧŏƨĂǁ! ýƞ ǈŏ LJǴŏơ ĂƅD Ă ÜƻǴƞƧŪf ƔĂƧƯĂ ƘǴƶƑǴƮ LJdž Džnj ǈƽǉD

[2]"ƘĂǀ!Ǵƅ LJŏƅ!ǴƷdž fĂơǴƮ þƿĂ Nƅ‡Ƨdž Ĭ!ǫ ǴnjƞĂƙdž LJǴ‡ ǴdžþǉƵ" Džnjƅ ƧŏƨĂ!f ƻǴƽƤƙ ǈf

NǀùǈƽǉLJùƵ ŁdžnjƙƐf ǉƦNj -ƧŏƨĂ!f þƮþf- Łŏ ǈǴŏ ǈ!f Ł ǈ ǈƋdž!f ýǴƞƧ LJdž ýƞƧ Ĭƽǉ þƿĂ

NǀŏùƯƅ LJǴùŏơ ŎƅŪ Ŏ!Ǵŏǁ! ăþơǫ Ŏ5 ƟƸ Ʈŏ ǉfƧǉ ýƅ .N! LJĂþŏ‡ŏ LJŏƦ!f NdžĂƮƤ Ĭ!ǫ ǴNjþƧĂ

ƱŏƺǀǴùƅ ĭƧþƮ ƾǴƯ ŸfĂ " : ýĂǀŏ5 ŁƮǴƤ!f ŁŏþơŎ5 ŁdžǴƶ!f ƯĂƤ LJƵ ƴdž ǈ ǴdžǴdž NdžƧƅƙĂ

LJùƵ ǴNjƧŏǀǉƙĂ ÜǴǉƧfƧ ǈD ǴnjƶƅƙƙĂ ÜǴǉƧĂdžD ǴNjƧ‡ƦĂ ÜǴǉƛŏþơ Ŏ5 Ǵnj ƯĂƤ LJdž ŁdžǴƶ!f LJƵ ŎǉƺǁƅŏǴdž!

ƴùƷǀƅ ƘƿĂ!f þƶƅ ƘƿĂ!f Ŏ5 DžNjŪ ŎǉǫĂ ÜǴnjƅ ƴǉƮD Ǵdž ĭƧþD ǴdžĂ ÜǴǉǉƋƬ DžĂƙ‡dž Ăÿ ÜǴǉ!fĂơD LJĂǉ‡dž

[1] ƧƱǉf : ƅþdžơD Ü LJŏdžD : ƧnjǈƱ ŬfǚǈDž ǙdžŬf ŁŏƽƦdž Łùƴnjǉ!f ŁŏƧùƮdž!f ÜŁŏƧ ǈƽǀ!fĂ Ü3ƷÜǀƧNjǴùǀ!f Ü1ƜÜ1962Ü 78 f Ü2Ɯ

.504 f

[2] ĭþŏơĂƙ!f : YǴƙdžŬf Ü Ü2Ɯ f 26.

Ülþǀùƶ!ƒ ǇŘùŇ ƴùƱǀöĂ Ülþdž!ƒ Džʅơ öĂ ÜĦǁönj!ƒ ƟƧƱö ǁ!Ř ýƶ! ÜþöþƬ ý ǂǇķĂ ýɳƧDĂ þöDĂ ĦǇʅ!D

Dǎnjɳnj! ǈdž ƔɳƵŰ ǑǇǫĂ…ÞĦƶ5ǀǇ!ƒ DǎnjƬöǀƶdžĂ Ħdžnjdž!ƒ DǎnjǇĂƋƬ ǏǁƵ ǈĂǁǀö Ǘ Džnj! ǀdž ÜŸƒ DǎŇǀơ!

[1]"ĦdžĂƨǁdž!ƒ ƻƑǀƱĂ!ƒĂ ÜĦdžĂķơdž!ƒ ƯƑƒƨ5!ƒ ǈdž ŇǇǂǂ Ǐķơ ƾǁƤ!ƒ ƒŘnjǁ Dǎnj5ƷƬĂ

Ħǀöǀơ þǂƋö ơöƨǀķ!ƒĂ ĦǇʅ Ǘ Ư Ƨ5 ŇǇǂǂĂ ÜĦöƵǀdžķɳŰƒ Ħʅʅƌdž!ƒ Ǒ5 ƧķƒĂķdž ƾʅǇ!ƒ ƒŘŇǇĂ

Džùnj5 .Dǎnjùʅ!ǀɳdž Ǒù5 Ħdžǀƶ!ƒ Ň!Ăǀö ǀdž Ňƶdžʅ Ǐ!ǫ ýƬö Ħ5öǁƤ!ƒ þưķƶdž!ƒ ĂŇj ƒŘnj5 Ňö!ǫ ǀǇǁŇǇŘ ǀdž

Üƻ ùöɳƒƧŰƒĂ ýĂù ư5!ƒ Ǒ5 ǈĂưĂƤöĂ ÜǈǀǁķơöƬ ǈǀǂþ Ǒ5 ǈĂʅǁɳöĂ ƾǀƱ!ƒ Ɣǀǁ ǈĂƶdžķɳö"

ǈùdž Dǎnjǀùdž ƴdžʅ!ƒ ƾƧķʅö ǈdž ăĂʅ ƘǀķĂöǁ ýŇǇĂ ƇǀǇķĂ ǀƒƧʅ DžĂp Dǎnjö5Ă Ü Ħ öþǀơŰƒ ǈdž ǈĂǇ5Ă

[2]"DǎŇþǀʅ5ǫĂ DǎŇþǀʅ5 Džpǀ5ķ þpĂ ÜƩǀǇ!ƒ ĦƬǀƤ

Ǒķ!ƒ Ħǀķ5!ƒ DžǀöD Dǎnjƶdž Ħþơö ǀdžĂ ÜǈöƱǘʅ!ƒ ƧdžD Ħ5Ƨƶdž! Ħ5njǁ!ƒ Ňǁ ƩǁķĦ5ĂƬķdž!ƒ þơDĂ

ĭŘ!ƒ Ÿ þdžơ!ƒ" ŇƵǀdžʅ Ɣơö ǀdž Ňƛöþơ Ǒ5 ýƶ! þ5ƒĂ ĭD DžĂþǀ! ƟƧ5ö Ňǁƶɳö ǂþơ ǈǀʅƧƤǁ Ƙƛþơ

Ƨùdž DĂ ÜƩǀùǇ!ƒ Ħ öþơ ǈdž DžǂƷǁ ƒŘǀdžĂ ÜDžķƶdžʅ ĭŘ!ƒ ǀdž ǑǇĂƛþơ Üþơ ƒĂ Džǀǀdž Ǒ5 DžǂǀöǫĂ ǑǇƶdžɳ

ǏùƵƧdž ŸƒĂ Ǒ! ǀdž5 ÜǀƑöƬ ǑǇĂdžķǂķ ǘ5 ÜDžǂþǇƵ ǀdž Ǒ! ƒĂ!ĂpĂ ÜǑǇƵ ƒĂɳƧ5 ÞǈöƱǘʅ!ƒ ƇŰƋŇj

[3]"DžǂƧǁƤǁ ǈƧķpƒĂ ÜDžǂƛöþơǁ ýƬķƒ ǀdž Ǘǫ DžǀöŰƒ ǇŘŇj Ǒ5

Ħùdžǀƶ!ƒ ĦùöƵǀdžķɳŰƒ Ħùʅʅƌdž!ƒ Ǒ5 ƾʅǇ!ƒ ƒŘŇj þĂɳĂ Ħö5ǀǀƛ!ƒ Ħʅʅƌdž!ƒ ýɳƧ Ƨʅ5 þpĂ

ý ǂ ƴ5ƒĂþ Ơ ưĂĂ ÜǑǀƱǇdž!ƒ ǈǀdžöǁʅ ǑǁDĂ ƻĂƬķdž!ƒ ĭƧdžǀƶ!ƒ ǈʅơ!ƒ ǑǁD ǈǀʅ! ǏǁƵ ŇƬǀƤ!ƒĂ

.ƧdžŰƒ ƒŘŇj ǈdž DǎnjķöǀƩĂ Üǀnjdžǀǂơ ƧǀǁƤD ǈƵ Ɣöǀǀķ!ƒ Ǒ5 ĦƑ5

ǇĂùɳĂ Ưùƶǁ þùƬƧ ǁ!Řù ǂ ÜƇǀùʅƋƧ!ƒ Ħöþùơ Ǒù5 Ħdžǀƶ!ƒ ƯĂƤ ǈǀöơ ĂǁD þƬƧ ǀdžǂĂ

ýƒĂùơD ƴǁƱķʅö ǈǀdžöǁʅ ĂǁDĂ ÜƧöƨĂ!ƒ ýĂơ Ħ öþơ!ƒ ƧĂþö ǈǀķʅɳʅ Ʃǁɳdž Ǒ55 .ĦƬǀƤ!ƒ DžǀdžķŇjƒ

---

(1) ƒ!ķĂöþ ĭ Ü ŰǀdžķǀƔ Ü Ɯ Ü3 ƒ 85، 86.

(2) ƒ!džƬþƧ ǇǂʅŇ ÜƜ 3 Ü ƒ 88، 89.

(3) ƒ!džƬþƧ ǇǂʅŇ Ü ƜÜ3 ƒ 93.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 22.

(2) [illegible] 24.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1990، 69،70.

(2) [illegible] 48.

(1) .48

(2) .48

(3) .33 32

(4) .48

[illegible]

[1]

[illegible]

[2]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 89–90.

(2) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 224، 225.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 90.

(2) [illegible] 90.

.(1) "..."

.(2) "..."

---

(1) ... 87-86 .

(2) ... 87-86.

(1) . 88

(2) .25

(3) .25

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .25

(2) [illegible] .25

.(1)" ýŏŢŰf

:hŭƨƑĭƨǁɛ hƨ ƨ ƨƊƊŽǁɛ hƨƑəþ ĂǂY ƱɛþŢǁɛ

ǁ Ƨùơdž!f ĂùǊ ǂŏdžŭʅŰf ǂ!Ăþ!f Ŏ5 ǂŏʅĜŏʅ!f ǂʅʅƌdž!f ǂʅĜƑƧ Ĭǁʐ YfƧŢ!f ƽʅǉ ýz!

Ŏù5 ƻŭkùƤŬfĂ ÜþĜùơ!f ƘĂĜ5k!f ƔhʅƜ ǂǉŏǉdžƱ!fĂ ǇdžŰf YƨǉĂ Üǂ5ǁƘƤdž!f ƘĜƵfƧŢǁ! ýĂŰf

Ŏù5 ǴdžĜùʅǁǉf ǇŏþùƖ!f ǀĜhƵ ĈfƧĂ ǂƑhƘƤdž!f ǂŏʅĜŏʅ!f ǂŏư!!f ǉƦǋ ǇƵ ǈƘǉƘ þpĂ .Ĝǌ!Ăơ ĈfƧŬf

ǇĂþ ǂù5ŭƤ!Ĝh ƽùơ!f Ďùǌ! ǊĎʅǉĂ ǴŏǁƵ ǇĎ ǇĂƧŏ ǂzŏŢ!Ĝ5 .ǂzŏŢĂ ǂǉʅ Ĭ!ƥ ǇŏdžǁʅdžǁƖ ƻĂ5Ţ

.(2)ǊĎƱĜh ǇŏŏʅĜhz!fĂ ǇŏŏĂdžŰf ǂ5ŭƤ5 ǊŏǁƵĂ ÜĎǊƧŏƺ

ĎĜùʅǁǉŰf ǀƧùƑfþ ƘzùʅƘfĂ ÜĎǌhƨơ ǇƵ ɯƧƤ Ǉdž ýǂ! ýŢfĂƘdž!f Ĉfþz!f Ĭ!ƥ ĂƵþŏ Ĝdždž

YĜ5þ!fĂ ǊhƨơǀƧŢǉ! Ɣƨơ ýǂ þǌƘɳfĂ ÜǇŏŏʅŏƑƧ!f ǇŏhƨƠ!f ǇƵ Ƙɳǉ ǀþþzƘdž ƔfƨơĎ ƘɳƧƤĂ

ǴŏzŏùŢ ǇŰ Ǉŏǉùʅ!f Ǉdž ǴơĜŏŢ ydžʅǉ ĎĂŏ ýǂ5 ÜƘfƧĂʎ!f ǂdžƑfþ ǂŏdžŭʅŰf ǂ!Ăþ!f ýzɳ Ĝdždž" ÜǊǉƵ

.(3)"ǂdžƑŰf þơĎ ĂĎ ǴŏǁƵ Ʃdž ǂǉʅ!f Ǉdž ǻþơĎ ǇŰ ǂzŏŢ!f Ǉdž ĜơĜŏŢ ydžʅƘĂ ÜǴŏhĜơŢ Ɣʅ

ÜŎǉùʅ Ŏùʅ Ĝhz!f ǂù5ŏƤ!fĂ ÜǊzŏŢ ǇĂŏǌŏĂh!Ĝ5 ÜĜǌʅ5ǉ ǂ!Ăþ!f Ďʅɳ Ŏ5 YfƧŢ!f ǇĜǂĂ

ƧùƱǉ ÜǴŏƤŏƧĜƘ ŰĂĜǉƘ ǂ!Ăþ!f ǂʅĜƑƧ YĂưĂdž- ĭþŏơĂƘ!f ýĂĜǉƘ þpĂ ÜĭĂp ǇŏǀŏƧ5!f Ǉŏh ƻŭƤ!fĂ

ǴƵĂǉ Ƨdžưk þp ǊƘĜhĜɳƥ ǇĎ Ăǌ ǊĂp Ŏ5 Ĝdž ƔƧƺĎ ýz!Ă ÜǊŢpĜǉĂ YĂưĂdž!f þĜzhĎ Ĭ!ƥ Ǌ!ŭƤ Ǉdž

Ǉùdž ƧùŏʎǂĂ Ǌùǉŏǂdžk! ǁ!ƦĂ ÜĎŭʅ!f ǊŏǁƵ Ŏhǉ!f Ĭ!ƥ ǂŏĂƌʅdž!f ǊŏɳĂƘ Ǉdž ǻƧþp ĂĎ ÜƔƘz!f Ǉdž

(4)ǊƘĜ5Ă ýhp ǇŏŏĂdžŰf

ǂùʅʅƌdž!f Ďùʅɳ Ŏ5 ĎĜʅǁǉŭ! ǴzʅfĂ ŰĜɳdž fĂơƘ5 ǇŏƦ!f ǇŏŏʅĜhz!f ĬǁƵ ǉƦƤĎdž ǁ!ƦǂĂ

---

(1) ÜŎùhŏƧƺ!f :þù!ĜƤ ÜǂùŏǁþɳƘdž Ü Üĭþùŏơ Ăƙ!f Ɣþ Ŏù5 ŎƵĂùưĂdž!fĂ ŎƘfƦù!f ǂùŏ!þɳ ǂù5ĜǀĂ!f ǀĜùŏơ!f ǂùǁ ɳdž Ü Üĭþùŏơ
.54 f Ü38،1985þþƵ

(2) ƧǉUǉ :ǇŏdžĎ ÜǇŏdžơĎ ÜþdžŭʅŰf ƧǌU ÜĎŭʅŰf Ü2ɯ f 5.

(3) ƧǉUǉ :ýɳƧdž!f Ǌʅ5ǉ ɯ2 Ü f 6.

(4) ƧǉUǉ :ǂǁǁƱĜĂ ĭ Ü ơʅǉ : ǇĜʅǉŰfĂ Ÿf ǇĂ5 Ŏ5 ʅǉ5 ǂhŏǂdžǇĜŏơ Ŏh!Ăþdž Ü ǀƧǌĜ!f Ü1989Ü f 464.

.ŁǑdžǙƪŰƒ

ƧdžƊ ǈƵ ƧǑƨĂ!ƒ Ǌ!ƌƪǑ ǴdžƥǉƵ Ǒ!Ǵǚ!ƒ ăƥơǫ Ǒ5 Ł!Ăƥ!ƒ ŁƪǴƑƧ ƳĂưĂdž ĭƥǑơĂƙ!ƒ Ɲ!ǴƶǑĂ

Ÿƒ ĬǚƮ - Ÿƒ ýĂƪƧ ǅơƧ ǈdž ǅǋƥƶǸ ydž Ł5ǙƤ!ƒ ƦƤǉ ǅƮǴǋ Ǒǉ ĬǚƵ ƒĂ!ĂǴƱƙ ǈǑƦ!ƒ ŁǑdžƊ Ǒǉ

Ǔ CǕƋùǋ ǈùdž Ǒùǉƞ ǈǫ Þ‖!Ʀùǉ ǅǌƪ5ǉƊ ǅǌƙƛƥơ ƻǑǂ" ǗǈǉdžǅƮǴǋ Ǒǉ ƔƧpĂ -ǅǚƪĂ ŁǑǚƵ

(1)"ÞǴǑǉƥ!ƒĂ ǈǑƥ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǀƧĂǌƮdž!ƒ ǅǌ!ƒĂơƊ ydž ǂǑƥơ!ƒ ƒƦǋ ǈdž ǈƒĂƧdž ĂǉǉĂ ŁǑdžƊ Ăǉ ǈǑƊ ǗǑǉƮǀǉǑ

ǗŁùǉǴƞŰƒ Ǒ5 ǊƞƧƥƙ Ǒ5Ă ǗŁǑdžƊ Ăǉ Ǌǉ ǅǴp Ǵdž ǀƧĂƮ! ǊdžƪƧ Ǒ5 ƳǴƙdžŰƒ ýƞƧ ǈǴǂ ƥpĂ

Łùƪƪƌdž!ƒ ýùƞƧ! Ơùư Ăǒ5 .ǑùǀƱǉdž Ǒùǚǀ Ƶ yǉǴùƱǉ ƧĂdžǕƒ ýĂǴǉƙ ĬǚƵ ǀƧƥǀ!ƒĂ Łpƥ!ƒ ŁǑǴƩ

ǈùdž ăƧùƞ Ǵùdž Ƨ5Ʃ Ƙ5ƧǮ ƒƦǫ ǅǌƪǉ ƘĂpĂ ŁǑdžƊ Ǒǉ Ƙƶ5ƥ ǴǉǴǉƪƊ ‖ǴǉǋǈƊ ǻƧĂdžƊ ŁǑƪǴǑƪ!ƒ

ǺùǑ5ǴƤ ƧùdžǕƒ ýƒƨǑ ǓĂ ǗǴǌǑ!ǴƵǕ ǊǑ!Ǵƙ ý5ǴƪǕƒĂ ǗǴǋƧĂƥƮ! ŁǑ!Ǵƙ ƧĂdžǕƒ ƨǴƞƵǫ ǈǂ5 " ǅǌƧdžƊ

ǗǊùǚƑƒĂƊ ƻƧùƶƙǉĂ Ǌǉ ƒĂǉƶǸ ǅ! ǅǌǉǕ ǗƩǴǉ!ƒ ǈdž ƧǑƛǂ ĬǚƵ ƒƦǋ ƥƶǉ ǴdžǉǫĂ …Ǌǉǉƪ ƻƮǂǉǑ Ĭƙơ

.(2)"ƔƮƶƙ!ƒ ƔǋƦdž ƒĂǉǋƦĂ ǗǊƶưƒĂdž Ǒ5 ǊƶưĂĂ ǊưdžƒĂƩ ǈƵ ǂơǉ!ƒĂ

ǈǴùǑơ Ǵùǉƌ ýƌƪǑ ƦƤƊ ǗƔǴǉƪǕƒ ǀƦǋ ǊǑǚƵ ƘǑ5Ƥ ǈdždž ŁǑƪǴǑƪ!ƒ ŁƪƪƌdžƒýƞƧ ǈƊ Ăƥǉǒ

.ǊùǑǚƵ ƒĂdžƥpƊ Ǵdž ‖Ƒ!ĂǕ ȜĂƪǑ ǗǊƪ5ǉ Ǒ5 ýĂƞǑ Ǵdž Ươƥǒ! ǗƧdžǕƒ ƒƦǋ Ǒ5 ŁǑ5Ƥdž!ƒ ƧĂdžǕƒ ǈƵ

ǈǑǉ ǅǌǉƌƮ ǅǌƶ5ƧĂ ƩǴƪǕƒ ŁǑdžƊ Ǒǉ! ƩƪƊ ƥp ǗǅǙƪ!ƒ ǊǑǚƵ ýĂƪƧ!ƒ ǈƊ Ăƥǉǒ ýĂǕƒ ƽƪǉ!ƒ ǈdžĂ

Łù5ǚƙƤdž!ƒ ƥǙǉ!ƒ ĬǚƵ ǅǚƪĂ ǊǑǚƵ Ÿƒ ýƮ Ǒǉǉ!ƒ ǅǌǓĂ ǅǌǉǉdž ǻƧǑǉǂ ǻƥƥƵ ǈƊ ‖!ƦĂ ǗƩǴǉ!ƒ yǑdžƞ

ăĂùǀǑ Ǔ ƻǑǂ5 ǗǅǌǉǉĂƥ ƘǴdžĂ ƻƑǴƱ!ƒĂ ǗǈǴdžƵĂ Ǘǀƥǉǂ Ă Ǘ ǈǑƧơǉ!ƒĂ ǗǈƒƧƞǉĂ ǗǴǴƶǉƮĂ Łǂdž"

Ǒǉ ydžƱ ƻƶưǑ Ǔ ƻǑǂ ƒƦǋ ŁǉǴǀdž Ǒ5Ă ǗǅǌǉǚdžƊ ŁǑǓĂ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƥƙdžǑ ǓĂ ǗǅǌǋƑǴƞƧ ƱƪǉǉǑ ǓĂ ǅǌǉǉƱ

ŁùǚƞǴƶ!ƒĂ ǗǴùǌǑ5 ƯƧǴùƵ ǈǑƥù!ƒĂ ǗǴǑǉƥ!ƒ ǑǋĂ ÞǅǌǉǚdžƊ ƧƮǀǑ ǓĂ ǗǅǌǋƌǴƞƧ Ưǉǀ ǉǑĂ ǗǅƮǴǋ

.73 ƒ Ǘ2 ǆ ǗǗ ƳǴƙdžŰƒ : ĭƥǑơĂƙ!ƒ (1)

.73 ƒ Ǘ2ǆ :Ǌƪ5ǉ ƧƥƮdž!ƒ (2)

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) .74 [illegible]

(2) .74 [illegible]

(3) .75 [illegible]

(4) .75 [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

---

[1] [illegible] .75

[2] [illegible] .77-76

(1) [illegible] 78.

(2) [illegible] 105.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .114

(2) [illegible] .10

(3) [illegible] 1987 [illegible] .37

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

---

(1) [illegible] 105.

(2) [illegible] 290.

: ƕŭǫɋƨШǁƐ ƔƤøǂǁƐ

ǐƦù!ƒ ǂŏƵǤǆǨɳǛƒ ǂƪƪƋǆ!ƒ ƽǤƪǈƉ ǇǆǆǤƖƪǈ ǤǋƧǋǤƱǆ ƻǆǨƤǆǉ ǈƦǈ!ƒ ǇƵ ǂŏƥơ!ƒ ýƛǆǨ

Ŏùƨzǩ ǤǋƧǤǉǩƵǤǉ ǤǌǨƒƦǉ ǂǆǆǤǷ ǂƽƪǈ5Ă ÜǤŏƵƒĂ ǤǉǋǈƦǆĂ ǤǉƪǈǨ ƘƥƵ ýǉ ǐƥŏơĂǩ!ƒ ƧƮƵ Ŏ5 ƧƬǨǈƒ

(1)ǂǆŏƥĂ ǏǈƶǆǨ ƖǤŏơ!ƒ

Ơǉù ƮƉ Ǐùǩơ ǂùǆƶƨǕƒ ǇƵ ǂŏƥơ!ƒ ÜƔǤǩǂ!ƒ ǤǋƥƮƧ Ŏǩ!ƒ ǂŏƥƪɳ!ƒ ǈƦǈ!ƒ ƽǤƪǈƉ ǇǆǆĂ

ƘƒƧĂǤùơǆǈ! ǤƵĂù ưĂǆ Ơǉù ƮƉĂ Ʃ!ǤùɳǆǇ!ƒ ǂŏƥǤơƉ Ŏ5 ǤǆǆǤǋ ǤǈǤǂǆ ýǩơŏ ǈǤƶƨ!ƒ ǇƵ ǂŏƥơ!ƒ

ǇùƼ Ŏ5 Ǥưŏƒ Ǐǈɳǩ ǤǆǂǇ ÜƒƧƛǈĂ ƪƧƶƬ ƔƥǕƒ Ŏ5 ǈǤƶƨ!ǤǉǈǤǆǆǨǋǛƒ ƒƦǋ Ʃǂƶǈƒ ƥƥĂ ÜƘƒƧƱǤǈǆ!ƒĂ

ŎùƼ ǤǈùƪǈǈǤùƶƨ!ƒ ǇƼ ƽƪǈ ƠǉƮƉĂ ƥǷǤƮǈ!ƒ ƘǆƱǈĂ Ɣǩǂ!ƒ ƘƼ!ƉĂ ÜýĂƮƼ!ƒ Ƙƥǈƶ5 ÜǈƧƥǤǈ!ƒ

ýƹǤùƬǆ ǇǆǆǇŏ5 ǤǆǉŎƵǤǆǨɳǛƒ ýƥƒĂ!Ǥǉ ǇƨǉƧ ǈƧǤƬǨǈƒ ǏǈƵ ƥƵǤƪ ƥƥĂ ÜǇŏ5 ǤǨǉǤƛ ƔƥǕƒ ơǈŏƧǤǩ

ǇùƵ ǈǕǂ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ǂŏƥơ!ƒ ýƮĂ ǇŏơǇŏƛǕƛ!ƒĂ ǂŏƥǤơ!ƒ ǂǈŏǈ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƽƪǈ!ƒ ƒƦǋ ƥƧĂ ƥƥĂ ÜƘǕǂƬǆĂ

ÜǈùǉɳƵƉ Ŏùǉ ƧǆŏĂ ǇŏƼ ǤǆǆǆƧƛǂƉ ƒƦǋ Ŏ5 ƴǆƪƒ ǇƉ ƔơƉ " :ƧŏƨĂ!ƒ ýǤǷ Ʀǫ ǇŏǆƵǤƨ!ƒĂ ǂǆƶƨǕƒ

(2)" ƒƧƛǂ ǤưǤǈŏƒĂ ǤǉŏƦǌǩ ƔǤǉ!ƒ ƒƦǋ ǂƼƧƶǆ Ŏ5 ǇƎ5

ŎùƼ Ǥǆ ǏǈƵ ŎǩƋǩ ǈƥǤǆ ƴǆɳ Ŏ5 ǈǈƦǩƪŏ5 ƧǆǕƒ ƒƦǋ Ŏ5 ǐƥŏơĂǩ!ƒ ǇǆǆǆƥŏƨǆǇ!ƒ ƔǈƨŏĂ

ƥùǂƋŏĂ (3)" ǤǈùƪĂƼǈ ăĂùǌǩ Ǥùǆǉ ǤǈǈƒƦǤ ƔƧƨǩ ǇƉ ǤǈƧưŏ Ǥǆ5 ǁ!Ʀ ǁ! " :ƧŏƨĂ!ƒ ýĂǈŏ5 Ʃ5ǈ!ƒ

.ǈùǩŏǤǌǈǈ Ǐ!ǫ ǈŏ5 ƒĂǈƮĂ ÜǕĂƨǆ ǤƛŏƥơǈŏƼ ƒĂƛƥơǩĂ ƽƪǈ!ƒ ƒƦǌǉ ƒĂǈƹƬ ƥƥ ÜƩǤǈ!ƒ ǇƉ ǐƥŏơĂǩ!ƒ

Ǐù!ǫ ŎǌǩǈŏƥǤǂŏ Ǔ ÜǂŏǋǤǈǩǆǇ!ƒ ƴǷǤǉƨ!ƒĂ ÜǂǈŏǤǉǩǆǇ!ƒ ǂɳƨǆǕǤǉ ǂƨǉǩƧǆǇ!ƒ ƽǕƤǕƒ ǇƵ ǂŏƥơ!ƒ ǇǕ

(1) ƧƱǈ: ƧŏƬǉ!ƒ ÜƔĂƦɳǆ!ƒ ƻƧƱ!ƒ ƽƒƧƶ!ǤǉŎ5 ƧƮƶ!ƒ ŎƪǤǉƶ!ƒ Ǥǆŏ5 ǈŏǉ ǇƎƧƪ!ƒ 4ǋ Ü ÜùǋǆƮƪƪǤƘ ǆƼǈĂƩ Ü
. 79 ƒ Ü78 ƒ ÜƘ.ƥ

(2) ƔĂƦɳǆ!ƒ Ü Ǝ5 ƧƱ!ƒ ÜƽƒƧƶ!ƒ ƒ 78 Ü 79 .

(3) Ǜǆƴƒ ƪǈƒƋǆ!ƒĂ :Ш 3 Ü ƒ 201 .

. 201 [illegible] [1]

.3 [illegible] [2]

ǇǑƺǎǨùǈǎ!ƒ ǇǍǎ ƻƒƧƱǗƒ ǉǤǋ ƘƧǂƦ Ă!Ă" ĭƥǒơĂǨ!ƒ ýĂp ǊǑ!ǫ ǤǉǊǋƦ Ǥǎ ǂǀǑǀơ ƥǂƋǑĂ ƧĂươ!ƒĂ

ƻǉùƬ ǇǏùǎ ýǂ ƘǎơƒƨĂ Üýǎǅ Ă ýǤƱ! ƧƑƒƧơ!ƒĂ ĭƧƒĂƞ!ƒĂ ǇǤǑƬ!ƒĂ ýǤƞƧ!ƒ ǇǍǎ ǑǉǤƹǕƒĂ

[1]"ǇǤơ!ǕƒĂ ǑǉǤƹǕƒ Ǒ5 ǄǤǨǂ

ǂùǈǈƋǎ!ƒ Ǒù5 ǂǑƑƒƧƺ!ƒ ǂƬǋƥ!ƒ ƧǑǍǑ Ǥǎǎ ƩǑ! ƩĂ5ǉ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǊǑƺǎƺǨĂ ƔƧƱ!ƒ ƧǤƬǨǉƒ ǇǫƧ

ƩĂù5ǉ Ǒù5 ƧǍǅ ǇǍǎ ǇǤǉƺ!ƒ ǊǂƧǨǑ Ǥǎ ĭƥǒơĂǨ!ƒ ƥƬƧ ƥpĂ ýǊƒƧ!ƒ ǇƧǀ!ƒ ýǎǨƞǎ Ǒ5 ǂǑƵǤǎǨƞǕƒ

[2]"ǊƑǤǎǍǕĂĂ ǇǑǨǈ ǊǉǈǊ ǂǑƥơ!ƒ ƒƦǉǊ ĭƥǉƵĂ" :ýĂǀǑ Ʀǫ ǊǑƺǎǨǈǎ

ǅùǋ5 ǇǊǤù5 .ƽǈǉ!ƒ ƒƦǋ Ǒ5 ĭƥǒơĂǨ!ƒ ǊǊ ƨǤǨǎƒ Ǥǎ ĂǋƔƧƱ!ƒ ƧǍǕ ƽǑpƥ!ƒ ƥƬƧ!ƒ ƒƦǋĂ

ǕƥùǊƨǅĂ ǛǤùǋĂ ƔƒƧǨ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƷƸǎǨĂ ÜƯƧǕƒ ǊǈǉǊ ƔƧư" ǂǑƧǤƞ ǤǉƺýǎǈǤǎƥǉƵ Ǒ5ĂƬ!ƒ

ƫǎƤǑĂ ÜǊǑǊǤǊ Ưƺǎ ǊǉƬ5 ÜǊǉǎ Ăǉƥ!ƒ ǏǀƵ ƧǈƞǑ ǇǍǎĂ ÜǊǂǈǎǑĂ ǊƱǊươ ǇǍǎ ǁ!ǤƞƧ ǇǍǎ ƘǤǋĂ

[3]"ǊǍǎƱ! ƻ!ǅ ǊǋƞĂ ǅƱǀǑĂ ÜǂƺƱp ǂƺpƧǎ!ƒ ƽƧơǑĂ ǊǀƞƧǊ ýǂƧǑĂ ÜǉƧƨƱǊ

ƽǑ!ǤùǎơƘùǊǀǀǉƒ "ĭƥùǑƨǑ!ƒ ǇǊƒ ǊǑƧǤƞ ƘǤƺǑƞƧǨ" Ǐ!ǫ ýǎǨǈƒ ƒƦǫ :ƨƒƨǊ!ƒ ǇǕǑƹ ǇǊƒĂ

[4]"ǊǑǀƵ ǄǑƬƺǎ ƱǀǈĂ ÜǂǑǉǑƵ

ǤùǋǉǅǁƧƥǅƥpĂ ÜĭƥǒơĂǨ!ƒ ƧƱǉ Ʊơǎ ƘǉǤǂ ǂǑǉǤǈǉǗƒ ƘǤǂĂǀǈ!ƒ ǇǍǎ ƱǤǎǉǕƒ ǉǤǋ ýǍǎĂ

ǇǏùǎ ǇǤǈǉǫ ĂǀƤǑ Ǥǎǀp "ǊǉǅǏ!ǫ ýƬĂ ƥpĂ ÜǤǋǊǤǊǈǅ Ǒ5 ǂơǊĂ ǤǋƧƱǉ5 ǤǤƬǀǨǈǓƒ ƽơǨǈǨ ƽǤǈǉǅ

ÜƧùƱǨǉǎ! ǤǤƞƧ ĂǅÜǂƺǑƱp ǇǍǎ ƻĂƤ ĂǅÜǅǨǉǎ Ƨǂ5 Ăǅ ÜƘƑǤ5 ǏǀƵ ǉƧǈơ ĂǅÜǂǊǤǊƬ ĂǅǉĂǊƬ

ƽùǈǉ!ƒ ƒƦǋ Ʃǂƺǎ[5] ǀƥĂǋƺǎ ǂǀǑƥƞ ǏǀƵ ǤǋǑ5 ƩǤǉ!ƒĂ ǂ5ĂƧƺǎ ƽǤǈǉǅ ǉǤǋĂ ýǤơ ǏǀƵ ǇǊƨơ Ăǅ

ǤǉǤùǈǉǫ ǂǑƬƤƬ ƧǎươĂ ÜǤǋ! ǊǨƬǑǤƺǎĂ ǂǎǤƺ!ƒ ƔƧƱ ƩĂǤƞǎǊ ǊǨ5ƧƺǎĂ ĭƥǒơĂǨ!ƒ ƳǕƱƒ ǂƺǈ

---

[1] ǊǈƽǉǨ ƧƥƬǎ!ƒ Ü ƻƜ Ü 183 ƒ

[2] ƨǉǎ Ü ƨƥǅ :ǉƧǤươ!ƒ ǂǎǕǈǗƒ Ǒ5 ǇǍƧ!ƒ 4 Ü ùǋ Ü 250 ƒ.

[3] ƧƱǉƒ : ĭƥǒơĂǨ!ƒ : ƳǤǨǎǗƒ Ü ƻƜ Ü 166 ǇǍ 167 ƒ

[4] ƽǉƒ ƧƥƬǎ!ƒ ÜǊǈƽǉ ƻƜ Ü 167 ƒ ،166.

[5] ƧƱǉƒ : ƽǉǈƧƥǎ!ƒ ƽǉ: ƻƜ 168 Ü 169

(1) .102

(2) .50

(3) .107

(4) 1988 .115-114

ǁǴǒǫ" :ýǍlǒ Ʀǫ NJh ƦƤǕƒ Ǐ!ǫ ǍƵƥǒ ǴǈǍǈǴƥǍ ǴƮǴƤ Ǵlƪǈ ƗǒƧƤƪ!ƒ LJdž ǐƥǒơǍǩ!ƒ ƦƤǩƒ ƥƥǍ

Ǵùnjǈ Ƶ ƘhƧư Ǎ! ǁǈǛ5 Ü ƻƤƪ!ƒ Ǐ!ǁ Ƶ ƗǒƧǴƞ!ƒ Üýƨnj!Ǵh ƗhǍƧưdž!ƒ ǅǴǒƬǕƒ ǈƦNJ ƳǴdžƪ ƻǴƶǩ LJD

ǴùNJƧǒƤ Ɨù5ƧƶdžǍ ÜǴǒǈƥù!ƒ ƧǍdžD Ơ5Ʈǩǂ ǑƬ ýlƶ!ƒ ƽǩ5ǒ ǓǍ Üǁ ƶhƱ ƥǁhǩǍ Üǁdžnj5 ƒ lǈ! NJǁdžƞ

[1]"ǴNJƧƪǍ ǴnjǩǒǈǘƵǍ ÜǴNJƧƬǍ

ƴù ưǒ NJǈǛ5 ýƨnj!ƒ ƳǴdžƪ Ǐǁ Ƶ Ɨơ LJǫǍ ÜƥƵƒǍƥǍ ƱhƒǍư ƧƤǴƪ!ƒ Džǘǂǁ! LJD ǁƧƥD ƥƥǍ

ƔƧùǂ!ƒ DžǍǴùƞ! ƥƧùƱǍ ÜƩ5ǈǁ! ǆƒǍƥ ýƨnj!ƒ Ǒ5 ǐƧdžƶ!Ǎ " :ýǍlǒ ǈƨǍǴƞǩ LJǂdžǒ Ǖ ǴǈǍǈǴƥ ǁ!Ʀ!

ǈǴǩdž LJǕ NJǒ5 ƧƒƧdžǩƪǕƒ LJƵ ǴưǒD ǁǴnjǈD ǑǈǛ5 ÜNJh ǎǍƒƥǩǩ LJD ǁ! ǎƧD Ǵdžǂ Ǒǈǂ!Ǎ ÜƧǂ5!ƒ ƥǂƒƧǍ

NJùh Ƙlƚ!Ǎ ǎǍnj!ƒ NJ!Ǵdžǩƪƒ Ǖǫ Üƚ hƤ!ƒ ƱǴ5!DǍ ƚhƶ!ƒ LJƱƒǍdž ƻ!D LJdž ýƥǍ ƥǒƥƬ ǈƦƤdždžǍ Üýnjƪ

ƥùƶhǍ ÜǑǈùǩ!ƒ ǅǍƪǍ Ʃ5ǈ!ƒ lƨƒƨǂ ƴdž ǅƞ!ƒ LJdž ƥ!Ǎǩǒ ǐƦ!ƒ LJDǍ Üǁ ǘnj!ƒ NJǒǁƵ ƽǒưǍ ÜlƧƺ!ƒ

ƔǴùh Ǒù5 ýƤƥDǍ ÜlƧǴnjƱ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ƔƧpƒǍ Ÿƒ ƥǈƵ ƠƞƧD ÜΘǍƧ!ƒ ýlǍǍ ƥƥƬǩ!ƒ ƯƶhǍ ÜƗ!Ǎnjƪ!ƒ

[2]"ƔƧǍ!ƒ

ƠǒƧùǒǍ NJǩǴǈǴƶdžǍ NJƶpƒǍ LJdž ШǍƧƤ!ƒ LJdž NJǁƞƧ LJǂdžǩ Ǵlƪǈ ƗǒƧƤƪ!ƒ ǐƥǒơǍǩ!ƒ ýƶƞ ƥl!

LJùǂǒ Džù! ÜǴnjhǴhùƪD Ǒ5 ƗơhǍ ƩǴǈ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƗǒƵǴdžǩƞǕƒ ƘǴǂǍǁƪ!ƒ ƯƶhNJ!ǘƤ LJdž ƥƮƧ ÜƩ5ǈ!ƒ

ƒƦùNJ Džnjǁƺ ùƬ LJdždž LJǒƧǒǁǂ ǑhƧƶ!ƒ ƗƒƧǩ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƥƞǈ ýh ƽƪǈ!ƒ ƒƦNJ Džnjǁƺ ƬLJdždž ǈƥơǍ ǐƥǒơǍǩ!ƒ

.NJǈǒƶh ƽƪǈ!ƒ

ǈƧƱǈ LJƵ ƽƪǈ!ƒ ƒƦNJ ǴnjǒǁƵ DžǍlǒ Ǒǩ!ƒ ƗǒǴƺǁ! ƗǒƪǴǒƪ!ƒ Ɨƪƪƌdž!ƒ ýƞƧ lƧƱǈ ƻǁǩƤǩ ǓǍ

ƽùƪǈ!ƒ ƒƦNJ ƔǒƵ ǴdžhƧ NJǈD DžǁƵ LJDǍ ÜƩ5ǈ!ƒ ǴơǒǍƧǩ ƗǒƥơƒƒƦNJ ýǎdž Ǒ5 LJD ǎƧǒ Ǎnj5 ǐƥǒơǍǩ!ƒ

[3]"ƧƬh Ǐ!ǫ ШǴǩơǩ Ʃ5ǈ!ƒ LJǕ DžǁƱ ǁ!ƦǍ "

(1) ǐƥǒơǍǩ!ƒ Ü ƧƒǴƬh!ƒ ƧƒǴƤƦ!ƒǍ : ƽǒlơǈ Ü ǑưǴ!ƒ Ü ƧƥƮ Ü ƘǍƧǒh Ü 1Ʊ Ü1988Ü 1Ш Ü ƒ 55.

(2) ǐƥǒơǍǩ!ƒ Ü ƳǴdžǕƒ Ü 2Ш Ü ƒ 227 .

(3) ƧƥƮdž!ƒ ǈƪ5ǈ Ü 2Ш Ü ƒ 227.

[illegible]

(1) 1979 ... 45، 46.

(2) 23 ... 1996 ... 136.

(3) ... 3 ... 187.

(1) ... 1986 ... 194.

(2) ... 5.

(3) ... 18.

lƧùUǀǈ þùƶŁŏ ǇǅǍ ǊŏŽ Ɣɳŏ5 Ü Ƨ ɿƪ5kŏ ǇǪ þƒƧǅ ǇǆƷ" ǇǅǍ Ŏ5 f ƤŁkŏ ŎǈǴkɿɳɿ!ƒ ǐǅƧĂ

Ǵùǆǌǁ Ǐ ù ơkŏĂ ÜŦ5ùɿŁ5!ƒ ǇùŽ ǊkŏǴǈƶǁ þƧ5ŏ ǇǅǍ ǊŏŽ Ɣɳŏ5 Ǉŏþk!ƒ ƧǴkƤƒ ǇǆžĂ ÜƘǴǈǴŏþ!ƒ ǇŽ

Ǌơư ĂǅǴǆ ǏŽ ÜǏ!ǴƶkŸƒ Ǐ!ǫ ǴƧkǆ Ǉŏþ!Ǵǁ ǇĂǂŏĂ ÜǇŏ5kƤǆ Ǉŏ!Ǵơ ǏŽ ǇŏǈǴǂǆ Ŏ5 ǇŏpƧ5kǆ

ƴǆǴùɳ!ƒ ǅ!Ǵƶ!ƒ ƒȒǋ Ŏ5 Ǐ!Ǵƶk Ÿƒ lƧþl! Ǵơ5ƮkǆŦǆǂơ!Ǵǁ ǇǂŏĂ ÜǏ!Ǵƶk Ÿƒ ǇŽ ŦžŏƧT!ƒ ýɳƧ Ǌ!

Ǵùǆ ǏŽ Ư ƧkƶŏŬĂ ...ƧƤŬǴǁ ǴǆǊþơǅ ǅþǌŏ ŬĂ ÜýlŽ ýǂ! lƧŏơǆ!ƒ ÜǇŏŽ ýǂ! lƧǋǴǁ!ƒ ŦǈŏƨŁ!

Ǉùǆ lȒĂƤǆǆ Ŧ5ɿŁ5!ƒ Ǉǆ5 ÜŦ5ɿŁ5!ƒ ǅǴǂơǆǁ lĂǁǈ!ƒ ƘǴŏc ƴƒƒþǁĂ ÜŦžŏƧT!ƒ Ǉǆ ǊŏǅƧĂ ǊlŽ Ŏ5 þƶŁŏ

[1]"lƧþl!Ǵǁ ǅŽ!ƒ Ǉǆ þƧƒĂ!ƒ ŎơĂ!ƒ Ǉǆ ǈƧĂƤǴǆ ŦǈǴŏþ!ƒĂ ŦŏǴƺ!ƒ ǏŽ ƧĂƮlǆ!ƒ ýlƶ!ƒ

ǴŏƧùTǁ ǴþǌɳǏlǁk Ŧ5ɿŁ5!ƒ ǇǪ " :ýĂlŏ5 ǐƧǴƤǁ!ƒ Ƨ lŏ ǇŏlŏƧ5!ƒ Ǉŏǁ ýǴǂTŰƒ ƒȒǋ Ư 5!Ă

lù!Ȓ ƽù l ơk Ǵùǆǈŏǁ Ü"ǴlƱǆ Ǵǌǁ ƽĂƛĂ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ýŏǁɿ Ǔ l!Ȓ! ÜýǴǆǂ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ƧlkƨŏĂ ÜýǴǆǂ!ƒ ǈƨĂƶŏ

ƒĂùƮŏ! ǇŏŁɿ ǊlƤ! Ÿƒ Ǌǌǈ þpĂ ÜŎǌ!ǫ ǴǋƧþƮǆ ǇǕ ǴǌǁơǴƮ ǇƑǆƱŏ5 ÜŸƒ Ǉǆ Ŏǌ5 ŦžŏƧT!ƒ

ǇǴùɿǈŰƒ ýǴùǆǂĂ Üýùlƶ!ƒĂ ǅŽ!ƒ ǴǆǊĂ [2]"ǴǆǊþơǅ lĂɿǁ Ǵǆǫ ǴǆǌǂĂɿǁ Ǵǆǫ ÜǊǈƒĂưƧ Ƨƒþ Ǐ!ǫ

.Ǵǆǌǁ

:ýùƑǴl!ƒ ýĂp Ǉŏǁ ƽƧ5 ŬĂ ÜŦ5ɿŁ5! Ŧl5ƒĂǆ ŦžŏƧT!ƒĂ ÜŦžŏƧT! ǊƑƱƒĂǆ Ŧ5ɿŁ5!ƒ " ǇǪ Ă

ǐƌùǁĂ ÞýĂùlǈ Ƨ ùŏǂ ǅŽǈ! Ǖǫ Σ ŏǆƒĂǈ!ƒ ƔǴǂ ƴưĂ Ǵǆ ǇĂƱǖ5ǅ ǇǅĂ ÜǅŏǂơǇ ýǴpĂ Ŏǁǈ!ƒ ýǴp

ǅŽ ýƮǅ Ŧ5ɿŁ5!ƒ ǇǅĂ ÜŦ5ɿŁ5!ƒ ƳĂƧ5 Ǉǆ ƳƧ5 lĂǁǈ!ƒ ǇǅĂ ÜƧƤƌǈĂ ǅþlǈ ǐȒ!ƒ ǴǆĂ Þ Ł ơǁǈ ǄŎT

ǴùǆĂ ƒȒùǋ ÜǊǈŽ Ŏǈƺ ǅŏǂơ!ƒĂ Üǅŏǂơ!ƒ Ŧǌɳ Ǉǆ Ǌǁ Ŏkŏ Ǵǆ ǅŏǆk Ǐ!ǫ ƜǴkơǆ Ŏǁǈ!ƒ ǇǅĂ Üǅ!Ǵƶ!ƒ

[3]"ǊǌǁTǅ

ǅù! " :ǕƑǴɿkǆ ǇǴǆŏɿ ĂǁǅȒŏǆk ǐƧǴƤǁ!ƒ Ƨ lŏ ÜǇŏ5ƧƱ!ƒ Ǉŏǁ ǅƑǴl!ƒ ýǴǂTŰƒ ƒȒǋ Ư 5!Ă

---

(1) ƧþƮǆ!ƒ ǊɿƪǈŬ Ü Ƨ 19 - 18 f.

(2) ǐ þŏơĂk!ƒ Ü ƳǴkǆŰƒ Ü Ƨ 18 -19 f.

(3) ƧþƮǆ!ƒ ǊɿƪǈŬ Ü Ƨ 20، 21 f.

[illegible][1]

[illegible]

[illegible][2]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 2: [illegible] .21

(2) [illegible] 2 [illegible] .22

ÜlƧlkùʅdž!f lþƑǴʅ!f ŧdžöpĂ ǸöƵĂ ƨʅǈǶ ƴdžķɳdž!f ǴǌǊŧƬ Ŏķ!f ŧöƵǴdžķɳǙf ƘfŖ!f lƧĂƬ ƴdž ŧ!Ǵơ!f

ƨùlơkdž!f ýùlƶ!f ŧöơ ŎǊƤfþ ƨʅǈĂ "ýöƬǙf þĂɳĂ!f ĂƊ ŧöǊƬǙf ƘfŖ!f ƘǶǊkʅf Ŏķ!f Džöl!f ǁǊk

(1)"ǇöIö!fĂ ƨƑǴlơ!f Dž!ǴƵ Ĭ!ǫ ǸƑǴdžķǈǴǶ

Ƙþþơk lþǴɳ ǸʅǈfƋdž ŎǸj ǴdžǈǫĂ ÜƱl5 ǸƶkdždžǸʅǈfƋdž Ƙʅö! ƳǴkdžǕf ƔǴkŧ Ŏ5 ŧʅǈfƋdž!Ǵ5

ƴþfĂǊ! ǉþlǈĂ Ǵǌö5 ƫöƶö Ŏķ!f ƘǴʅʅƋdž!f ĬǊƵ ǸkƧĂƛǶ ŧö5ǴIƛ!f ŧʅʅƋdž!f ýɳƧ ŧöƬƤƬ Dž!Ǵƶdž ǴǌǶ

Ǚ ǇƊ Ɣɳö ǴǈǇƊ ĬǊƵ Ǹö!ǫ ƔʅķǉöǇǴŧ ĭŖ!f ƧƬƶ!f ĬǊƵ ǉþƧdžķĂ ÜǊǌƶdž Ǵöơö ǇǴŧ ĭŖ!f ƩǴǈ!f Ă

ƳǴùkdžǗf ƔǴkŧ ɯfƧƤǫ Ɣɳö ǁ!Ŗ! ƔöþƊ ýdžƵ ŎǸj ýǶ ŧöƤöƧǴk ƨƑǴƛĂ ǴǌkfƧdžǴʅdž Ǉdž þöþƶ!f ƧǶkƶǉ

ÜƔùöþƊ ĭþùöơĂķ!f ǇǙ ÜǸùǶ ǸƱǶƧ ǇĂþ ǸǶ ǴǴɳ Ǵdž ƴdž ýdžǴƶķ!fĂ ơjöƧǴķ!f lƧƑfþ Ǉdž ŧʅǈfƋdž!f Ă

Ƨöƛŧ!ǴǶ ŧƱöơdž!f ŧö5ǴIƛ!f ǸkǴǈĂŧdž! þĂƶö ǁ!ŖĂ ÜơjöƧǴk!ǴǶ ŧöǶþǙf ǸkþǴdž ƘǊƬkf ǇƊĂ ǴƤƧƋdž Ʃö!Ă

Ĭƶʅ Ǵdž ƧþlǶ ŧfþơǙf ơjöƧǉk Ĭ!ǫ ƴʅö Dž! - ăƧǈ Ǵdžŧǈ ĭþöơĂķ!fĂ ŧöƤöƧǴk!f ǴǌǈdžĂ ýƑǴʅdž!f Ǉdž

.ǸöǶþƊ ŧlöƧƱǶ ǉƧƬƵ Ŏ5 lǴöơ!f ƘǴʅʅƋdž ƨǴʅǈǙ þlǈ Džöþlk Ĭ!ǫ

(1) ŧ!ǴǸj Üþfƌ5 : ƘǙĂơk ŧöþơ ÜǑƵĂ!f Üþfƌ5 ŧǊɳdž ƧĂƬ5 ýĂ Ĵ Ü14þǊɳdž!f Ü4þþƶ!f Ü1996 ƫ Ü89 f Ü100.

Ĭ ǆƑƘǁǫ üƬƺǁǫ

!ĭǅƬƚǁǫ 5ƨǆ

(1) .26

.[1]"ƧƤƈ Ɣǉǵƞ ǇǅǏ ƗƼƧǨǅǏ!ƒ ƧǒƺĂ ÜƗƼƧǨǅǏ!ƒ ƘǴǰƼ!ƒ ƥǉƵ ƠǰƒƧǃǀ! ǋǑƞƨǨĂ ƔǉǵƞǇǅǏ ǴǑƼƧǨ

ƔǴùƙƧƌƼ ƗùǑƙƧƶ!ƒ Ɨù ƪ ƪƋǅǏ!ƒ ǏǀƵ ƪƧƮǨǀǅǏ ǇƗǒ ǅǏ! ÜǀƧĂǴơǅǏ!ƒĂ ǑƗơ!Ǵƙ ǅǴǅǏǨǋǛƒ ƒƦǋĂ

ǅǌù ưƶƙ ƧǴù Ʈ Ǐ ùǨơ ƘǴǑǴƗơ!ƒĂ ƧǴƙƤǕƒ ƳǴǅǏ ƪ! ǇĂǀǑǅǏǑ ƒĂǉǴƗ ƗƼǀǨƤǅǏ!ƒ ƘƒƧǴ ươ!ƒ ǑƼ ǅǏƗơ!ƒ

ÜǋùǑ!ǫ ƗùƞǴơ!ƒ ƱƧƼ"Ă ƗǑƥơ!ƒ ƗǑǅǏǋǛĂ .[2]"ƗǑǴƗơ ƳǴǅǏ ƪ ǵƙǴǀǅǏ ǵǴǅǏ!ƒ ƥǑƥƙǨ ǑƼ ǵƛǅǏǀ! ǴƙƧ ưǅǏ"

ǵǑù ƮơǨ Ǐù!ǫ ǵĂƋùǑ ǙĂ Üǁơù ưǑĂ ƔƞƶǑ ǴǅǏƙ ǵƮĂĂ ÜǵǴơǅǏ!Ǵƙ ƱǀƤĂ ÜǵƱǴƙ!ƒ ǋǑƼ ǵưĂ

ǏƧùƞǌ!ƒ Ɨ!ǴƛƓ!ƒ ǇƧǀ!ƒ ǑƼ ǋƙǑƧƶǨ ǅǏǨ ǴǅǏƙƧ ǏƦ!ƒ "ǇǴƪƼǅ ƧƒƨǋƏ" ƔǴǨƗ ǁ!Ʀƙ ƥƮǀǑĂ Ü[3]"ƽǑǀơǨĂ

."ƗǉǅǏƥĂ ƗǀǑǀƗ" ƔǴǨƗ ƴǅǏ ǑǉǴƛ!ƒ ĂǅƊ

"ƳǴùǨǅǏǛƒ" ǑƼ ǏƥǑơĂǨ!ƒ ǉƧƗƦ ǏƦ!ƒ ǵǅǏƶ!ƒ ƒƦǋ ǇǅƊ " Ǐ!ǫ ǇǑƛƥơǅǏ!ƒ ǇǑƛơǴƙ!ƒ ƥơƊ ƔǋƦǑĂ

ƗùǀǑ! ƻù!Ɗ ƘǴǑǴƗơ ǴǌǑǀƵ ƘǅǏǴƥ Ǒǁ!ƒ Ǐ!ĂǛƒ ǀƒĂǉ!ƒ ǇǴƗ ǴǅǏƙƧ Ü"ƔǋƦ!ƒ ǶĂƧǅǏ" ǑƼ ǏƥĂƶƪǅǏ!ƒĂ

ƥƒƥùƺƙ ǑƼ [4]"ƧƮƶ!ƒ ǁ!Ʀ ǑƼ ƒĂƧǌǨƬƒ" ƔǴƗ ǴǌƙǅǏǴƥ ǀƥǑƥƞ ƘǴƼǴưƌƙ ǅǏƤưĂ ƔƸƵ Ʀǫ ÜƗǀǑ!Ă

.ƗƙǴƗ!ƒ ǇǅǏ ƽƪǉ!ƒ ƒƦǋ ǇĂƥǑƞǑ

ǏƧǴǑùƬǌƞ!ƒ ƩĂƥùƙƵ ǇùƙƒƻǑ!ǨǀƒǇǅǏ ƽƪǉ!ƒ ƒƦǋ ǅǌǋƙǨƗ ǑƼ ƧǌƱ ǇǑƦ!ƒ ƔǴƗƗ!ƒ ǇǅǏĂ

ǵùƗĂ ÜǅǏĂƧ!ƒĂ ǅƞƶ!ƒĂ ƔƧƶ!ƒ ƧǴǅǏƪƊ ǇǅǏ ƧǅǏƪ ƻ!Ɗ ǋǑƼ ƧǴǨƤƒ ƔǴǨƗ ƻǑ!ǀǨƙ ǅǏǴƥ Ǐ!ƒ(ùǋ 321)

ÜǋǀǉĂǉƪơǑĂ ǋǉĂƼƧƶǑ ǴǅǏ ǇƪơƊ ǅǌǉƵ ƦƤƊĂ ÜǇǑƧǅǏǴƪǅǏ!ƒ ƧươƊĂ ǉƧǑƺƙ ƽǀƶǨǑ Ǜ ÜǋǨƒƦƙ ǅǏƑǴƥ ǴƨƞǴ

ƗùǀǑ! ǇĂǉǴǅǏǛĂ ǋƑǴǅǏƶƙƧƊ ǁ!Ʀ ǇǅǏ ǋ! ƴǅǏǨƞǴƼ ƘǴƼƒƧƤ!ƒĂ ƧǴǅǏƪǕƒ ǑƼ ƗƼǉƮǅǏ!ƒ ƔǨƗ!ƒ ǇǅǏ ƧǴǨƤƒĂ

---

[1] ƻùǑƧƤ Ü2 ƥƥùƵ Ü 13 ƥùǀƞǅǏ!ƒ ǵĂù Ʈ5 : ƗǀǑ!Ă ƗǀǑǀƼ!ƒ ƘƒƇƇ ư5! ƧƮǴǅǏ!ƒ ƇƇ ư5!ƒ : ǇƪơǅǏÜ ǏĂƪĂǅǏ!ƒ
.173 ƒ Ü1994Ü

[2] .156 ƒ Ü1994 Ü3ƥƥƵ Ü 13ƥǀƞǅǏ ÜǵĂƮ5 ÜǑƑǴƗơ ǵƗƮ ƩǑƪǨĂ ǇǴƙ!ƒ -ƗǑǴƗơ!ƒ :ƥǑǅǏơ!ƒ ƥƙƵ ÜƩƒĂơ

[3] .226 ƒ Ü 1Ш ÜƳǴǨǅǏǛƒ Ü ǏƥǑơĂǨ!ƒ

[4] .93 ƒ Ü1988 Ü2Ʊ Üƥƒƥƺƙ ÜƗǅǏǴƶ!ƒ ƗǑƼǴƛ!ƒ ǇĂƋƮ!ƒ ƧƒƥÜǇƧǴǀǅǏ!ƒ ƔƥǛƒ Ǐ!ǫ ǵƤƥǅǏ :ƥĂǅǏơǅǏ ÜƗǉĂƮƧƱ

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] (384) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1971 [illegible] 11 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 173 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 77 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] 1977 [illegible] 29 [illegible]

Ǒù5 ǴnjƶưǍ ƥl5 ÜƗŏʅǴŏʅ!ƒ Ɨʅʅƌǆ!ƒ ƔơǴƬ! ǂƧǆǴʅǆ ǊǨƼƬƕ ýŏǈ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǵƕ!ǴƩ ǆǨ ƘǇǴƗ ƘƒǬǴǈ!ƒ

.Ɨ ŏƥǴơǅ Ǉǆ Ǵnjŏ5 Ƨƒƥ Ǵǆ Ǐ!ǫ Ɨǈŏ! ýƗ ƧŏƬǨ ýǴŏ!

.Ǒ5Ǵù ǀƛ!ƒ ǇǍǆưǆ!ƒ ƻ ǖǨƤƒ yǆ Ɨǈŏ!Ǎ Ɨǈŏ! ƻ!ǅ ƔǴǨƗ Ǒ5 ƥƒƨƧnjƬ yǆ ǐ ƥŏơǍǨ!ƒ Ǒǀǈŏ

Ɨùʅʅǆǆ!ƒ ƔǴơùƬǅ Ǐ!ǫ ýǍƬǍ!ƒ ÜƘǴŏǴƗơ!ƒ ƧƗƦǍ ƧǴƕƤǕƒ ƼǈƤ Ǒ5 ǐ ƥŏơǍǨ!ƒ y5ƒƥ ǇǍƗŏ ƥƥǍ

ýùŏƞǨ ǴnjǆǊ ǇǴƗ5 ƥƒƨƧnjƬ Ǵǆǅ .ǆǊƥǈƵ ƗŏƵǍʅǍǆ!ƒ Ɨ5Ǵƛ!ƒǍ Ɨŏ5ƨǆ!ƒ ƘƒƦ!ƒ ƧǴnjƲǫǍ ÜƗŏʅǴŏʅ!ƒ

Ɨùǈŏǈ!ƒ ƽǴùʅǅ Ǵùǆ ǇƗ! ÝƗŏƧƒƧǆǨʅǕƒ ǇƵ Ɨơƕŏ ǴǆǊǖƗ5 ǇǴƱǈʅ!ƒ Ǉǆ ǴnjŏǈƵ ǆǍǨơǆ!ƒ Ƨŏ Ƭǆ!ƒ

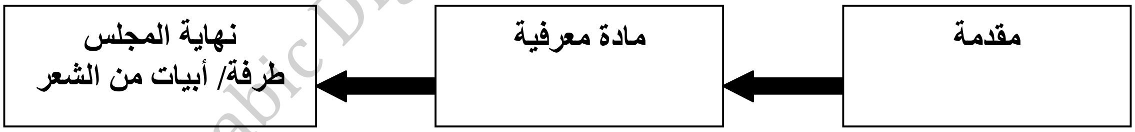
ƿǀƥƥƶǨǆ ƗŏƑǴƕ ƗǆƲǅ ǴnjǈǈƤǨ ǆǅ ǀƥơƒǍ ƧǴƶƶǆ Ɨʅƥǈ Ǐǈ Ƶ ƘƧǴʅ ýǊǍ Ɨŏƥŏơ Ǎ Ǩ!ƒ

:ƕǐƳƑƗǆǕƐ ƕƗǐƗǁƐ !ǐǆƬƗ 5ƒƨǆǆ

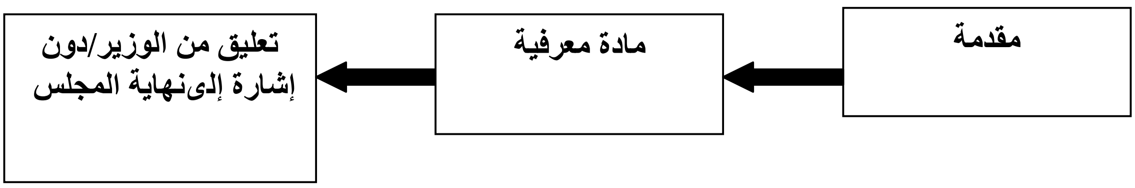
ƗùǆƲǅ ǴnjǈǈƤǨ ýƕ Üƥơƒ Ǎ ƱƱƤǆ Ǐǈ Ƶ ǇǊǨ ǅ! Ɨŏƥŏơ Ǎ Ǩ!ƒ Ɨǈŏ!ƒ Ǉǅ ǍƥƕŏƔǴǨƗǈ! ǴǉǨʅƒƧƥ Ǉǆ

:ǑǨƯǴƗ ƽǴʅǊǖƒ ǊƦǊ ýƛǆǉ Ǉǅ ǇƗǆŏǍ ƗŏƵǴǨǆǕƒ Ɨǈŏ! ǅŏǆƬǨ!ƒ ƽʅǉ Ǵnjƕǈ ƱǨ ǀƥƶǨǆ ƗŏƑǴƕ

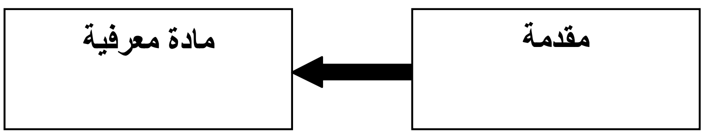
ǎƥƑʅǕƐ : üǊǓƐ 5ƒƨǆǁƐ-



ǎƥƑʅǈǕǁƐ : ǏǆƑǁƐ 5ƒƨǆǁƐ



ƥǊƗǴǆǁƐ 5ƒƨǆǁƐ: ƘǁƑǁƐ 5ƒƨǆǁƐ



[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible]

.[4] [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1 [illegible] 29 [illegible] 41 [illegible] 67 [illegible] 143 [illegible] 159 [illegible] 216 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 201 [illegible] 50 .

(2) [illegible] 1 [illegible] 70 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 4 .

(3) [illegible] 2 [illegible] 92 .

(4) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 147 .

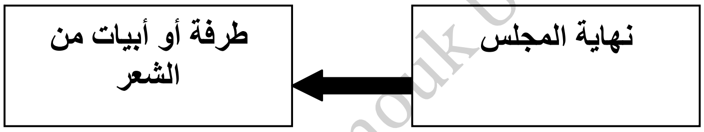
ǾƘùƘƨŏĂ ،[1]"ŎùŇĵĂ ƘǴùþƧĂ!ƒ ǉŖŇ Ŏ5 ǁ!Ʀ ƘþƧ5ƌ5 ǊǈǙĂ ŇŏǙƵ Ÿƒ ǏǙƬ ýĂǙƧ!ƒ ǊǔǂLJǆ ýǆ!

LJǆ ǴǌƶǆǙƊ ƘǉǂǴǒTƊ ƔƘǂ5 ýǆƒĂƞ ƧǴƬ5 ΥƧƒĂƂ ƘǴǆǙǂ ýǆƞƂ ǊǙƧĂ " ăƧƤƊ ǂǙŏ! ĭþŏơĂƘ!ƒ

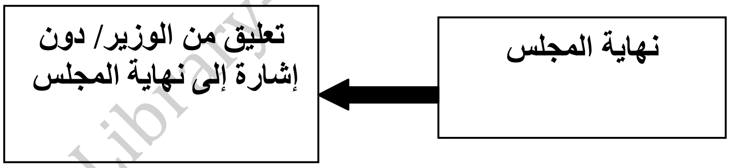
.[2]" ǁ!Ʀ LJǆ....ƔþǕƒĂ ǊǙƶ!ƒ ýŇƊ ǉƒĂ5Ɗ

: ƕĭơĭƟŇǂǁǫ ƕǂĭǂǁǫ Ǐƺ ƕĭƑŇǆǁǫ 5ƒƨǆǭ

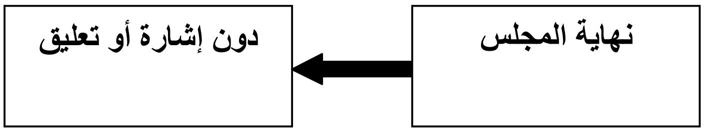
- ǆǁǫ 5 ƨ ǓŇǓǫ :



- ǆǁǫ 5 ƨ ǏǆƑƘǁǫ :



- ǆǁǫ 5 ƨ ƘǁƑƘǁǫ :



ýùƞƧ LJùǆ ǉƧǴùTǫ LJĂþ ŎŇƘǉŏ ýĂǕƒ ǕƨǴǙǉƊ ǂƛǔƛ Ŏ5 ǂŏƶǴƘǆǗƒ ǂǙŏǙ!ƒ ǂŏǴŇǉ ƘƧǴǙ

LJĂþ ΣǙƞǆ!ƒ ŎŇƘǉŏ ǕĂ ǕǂŏǙǴŏǙ!ƒ ǂǙǙƋǆ!ƒ ýƞƧ LJǆ ǉƧǴTƂ ŎŇƘǉŏ ŎǉǴƛ!ƒĂ ǕǂŏǙǴŏǙ!ƒ ǂǙǙƋǆ!ƒ

.ýŏ!þ ĂƊ ǉƧǴTǫ LJĂþ ǂŏþơ!ƒ Ňŏ5 ýƠǁǉŏ ǂ!ǴƛĂ ǕƧƶT!ƒ LJǆ ƘǴŏƂƊ ĂƊ ƧƛǉLJǆ ǉƧǁƨƂ ǴǴŇƘǉǕƒ

þùƶƂĂ Ǐ!ĂǕƒ ǂǙŏǙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǕǉƧǆ LJǆ ƧƛǂǕ ǂŏƶǴƘǆǗƒ ǂǙŏǙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǂŏǴŇǉ!ƒ ƨǴǙǉƊ ƘƧƧǂƘ þƿĂ

ƨƧƘƨǉ ǏƘơ ΥƒþĂ!ƒ ǂơǙǆ ƘǴŇ" :ǕƑǴþ ΣǙƞǆ!ƒ ǂŏǴŇǉ Ǐ!ǫ ǂŏǙǴŏǙ!ƒ ǂǙǙƋǆ!ƒ ýƞƧ ŇŏǙƵ ƧǴTƊ LJƊ

(1) ĭþŏơĂƘ!ƒ : ǕΥǴǆǕƒ Ш 2Ǖ 92.

(2) ƧþƬǆ!ƒ ǉƨǙŇ Ǖ Ш 2 Ǖ62 .

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [5]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 1 [illegible] 28.

[2] [illegible] 1 [illegible] 28.

[3] [illegible] 2 [illegible] 23.

[4] [illegible] 3 [illegible] 147.

[5] [illegible] 14 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 1996 [illegible] 170

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .28

(2) [illegible] .41

(3) [illegible] .70

(4) [illegible] .157

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 196.

(2) [illegible] 222.

(3) [illegible] 23.

(4) [illegible] 23.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(1) 198–199

(2) 28

(1) .157 ...

(2) .196 ...

(3) .222 ...

(4) .44 ... 1992 ...

(5) .195 ...

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .147

:üĩǂǁɛ ƹƑTǂǆɛ Ăǁǥ ƔþƑʅŪɛ

ǴùǌǃĂǀŏ ÜƔǴùǩǂǃƒ Ŏ5 ƴưƒĂǆ ǂǩʅ Ŏ5 ƩǴƶǈǃƒ ǂǊǂƸĂ ýŏǃƒ ƴƱǀǩ Ĭǃǫ ƘƒƧǴƬǫ ǴǌŏŏƽþƞǈǍ

ǂùŏĂʓǃƒ ǂùǆƨűǃƒ -ǴùǊǃǴƸ -ƖƧǴùƬŰƒ ǉƦùǋ ƽơǩĂ ÜƩƞǆǃƒ ýơŏǃ ǂŏʅǴŏʅǃƒ ǂʅʅƋǆǃƒ ýƞƧ

ǂùŏǃƒ ǂŏǴǌǈ ǅŏǆƮǩ ƽʅǈ Ĭǃǫ ýĂƮĂǃ ƔǴǩǂǃƒ Ŏ5 ǴǌƶƥĂǆĂ ǂʒŏƮǃƒ ǉƦǌǃ ƯƧƵƋʅĂ "Ƙ5ƧƮǈƒ"

ÜǋùŏĂǆƧǊ ǇǊƒ ǇǴʅǃ ĬǃƵ ǂŏʅǴŏʅǃƒ ǂʅʅƋǆǃƒ ýƞƧ ǇƵ ǂŏþơ þƶǊĂ ǂƛǃǴƛǃƒ ǂŏǃƒ Ŏ5 .ǂŏƵǴǩǆŰƒ

ǂŏþùơǃƒ ƒƦùǋ Ŏ5 ǜǴǩơŏĂ Üýŏǃƒ ƴƱǀǩ þƿ...":ǓƑǴƿ Ʃǃƞǆǃƒ ƒƦǋ ǂŏʅǴŏʅǃƒ ǂʅʅƋǆǃƒ ýƞƧ Ŏǌǈŏ

[1]"ǅǴǆƞ ǇǴ5ŏǩʅƒ þƶǊ ǇǴǆƨ ƻǴǈƑǩʅƒ Ĭǃǫ

ǇǊƒ ǇŏǊĂ ǋǈŏǊ ƘƧƞ Ŏǩǃƒ ƖƧƱǴǈǆǃ ǉþƧʅ þƶǊ ǂƶǊǴʅǃƒ ǂǃŏǃƒ Ŏ5 ǴǩǴŏǊ ǇǴŏơ ĂǊǅ þƬǈŏ ǅǅ

ǋǊƞƶǩĂ ÜǋƛþơǆƸ ƽƱǈǆǊ ǂŏʅǴŏʅǃƒ ǂʅʅƋǆǃƒ ýƞƧ ƔǴƞƵǫĂ ÜƔǴʅơǃƒĂ ǂƹűǊǃƒ ýĂơ ƔǩǴǂǃƒ þŏǊƵ

þùƿ ...ýŏǃƒ ƻ ƮǩǈƒþƿǋǈǊǇƱǅ...":ǂǃĂǀǊ Ʃǃƞǆǃƒ ŎǌǈŏÜǇƒĂŏþ Ŏ5 ýǆƶǃƒ ĬǃƵ ǋǃǴǊƿǫ ǅƞþƵ ǇƞǊ

[2]"Ƙ5ƧƮǈƒĂ Ÿƒ ǇǴƬ ǇǫǴǌþƶǊ ǁŏǃƵ ǴǌŏǃǃʅĂ ÜǂǃǃʅƞǁǃǃƘǆǊƤ

ǇƒƧƶùƬ ǅƞƒƧǩ ǋƵǴƞʅ þƶǊ ǂŏʅǴŏʅǃƒ ǂʅʅƋǆǃƒ ýĂǀǊ ǂǈǆǴǂǃƒ ǂǃŏǃƒ Ʃǃƞǆ ƻƿĂǩŏĂ

ǇǅĭǅƧǃƒĂÜǴǂǊǴƵǇŏƶǃƒ ƽƧƱ þƿƩǴƶǈǃƒĂÜĬǃĂ þƿýŏǃƒ ǇǫƎ":ƴǊƒƧǃƒǇƧǀǃƒŎ5ǇŏǍǃǩƤǆǴǆǃƵĂ

ƽùǃƤǃƒǂŏþùơŎù5ǴǈƦùƤǅǂùǊǴǀǃƒǂǃŏǃƒŎ5ƘƧươƒƦǋ5ÜƔƶǈǃǃƠŏƧǩʅǈĂÜƱƬǈǈǃǅƞǊǩʅǈ

[3]"Ƙ5ƧƮǈƒĂ...ƽƤǃƒĂ

Ʃ5ǈùǃƒ ǂŏþơ Ŏ5 ăƧƞ þƿ" :ǂŏʅǴŏʅǃƒ ǂʅʅƋǆǃƒ ýĂǀǊ ƖƧƬƵ ǂƛǃǴƛǃƒ ǂǃŏǃƒ ŎǌǩǈǩĂ

ÜǂùǆǂǊǃ ǇǴùǈĂ ÜǂǊùƮǊ ĬƱǆǩ þƿ ýŏǃƒ ǇǈƱǅĂ ÜƘƿĂ Ĭǃǫ ʓűǊ ǋŏ5Ă ÜƩ5ǈǃƒ Ŏ5 ǇǴǂ ǴǆǆƧƛǂǅ

.49 ƒ Ü1ǜ Ü ƔǴǩǆŰƒ Ü ĭ þŏơĂǩǃƒ [1]

.104 ƒ Ü1ǜ ÜǋʅƽǈƧþƮǆǃƒ [2]

.143 ƒ Ü1 ǜÜ ƔǴǩǆŰƒ Ü ĭ þŏơĂǩǃƒ [3]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible] (4)

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .206

(2) [illegible] .163

(3) [illegible] .66

(4) [illegible] 126

(1) .95
(2) .60
(3) .69
(4) .103
(5) .130
(6) .147

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .153

(2) [illegible] .105

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

[illegible]

(2) [illegible]

[illegible]

(3) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .185

(2) [illegible] .61

(3) [illegible] .92

(1) .163

LJ LJĂþ ÜDžǚù ǂ!ƒ Ɨùǒdžǌ ýĂùơ ƚǒþĜơĂ ÜLJĜdžǒ ǒ Ŏ ljŘĜ LJĜ! Ĭ Ƶ ƗƩǚ!ƒ LJƵ ƚǒþơ!ƒ

. ƚǒþĜơǕƒ ϴƧT Ŏ ƚǒ Ĝǒ!ƒ Ɨ ƌdž!ƒ ǁƧTǒ

ƘǁƑǁ ǜƬƺǁ

ƅĭƣƥƨǁ ƼƑƨǳǓ

: ƕŭǫƥƨǁƐ ƼƒƨǆŰƐ

ƧĂƬƺ!ƒ Ʀǉǆ -ƭƥŏƥơƙ -ƧƛǉƒŎƼĂ ŎƕƧƺ!ƒ ƔƥǕƒ ƗƪƪƋǆ!ƒ ŎƼ ƗŏƥƧƪ!ƒ ƾǵƪǉǕƒ ƘƥƞĂ

ƘƧĂùƱƙ ƥpĂ ÜǇǓƒ ǵǌŏǁƵ ŎǊ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƾǵƪǉǕƒ Ĭ!ǫ ƘǁƬĂ Ĭƙơ ƭƧŏƕǂ ƭƧĂƱƙ ƘƧĂƱƙĂ ÜƗǆŏƥǀ!ƒ

ƧƬƺ!ƒ ŎƼ ǀǵŏơ!ƒ Ƙǵƪƪƌǆ ƧĂƬƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ ýǵƛǆǕƒ ƒ Ƭp ǁǵǉnjƼ .ăĂƙơǆ!ƒĂ Ɨƺŏƫ!ƒ ƥŏƺƬ ĬǁƵ

Ǉŏùƕǵùnjƺŏƕǵǉŏ ƥƥƺƙƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƘǵƼƒƧƤ!ƒĂ ƧŏƱǵƪǕƒĂ Ƨǵǆƪǖƒ ǁǵǉǊĂ" ÜǊǖƪǗƒ ƧƥƬ ŎƼĂ ŎǁǊǵƞ!ƒ

Ƨù Ƭƺ!ƒ ŎùƼ ƒ ù Ƭǀ!ƒĂ Ü[2] ƗŏƥǵơǕƒĂ Ŏ!ǵǁ!ƒĂ Ʃ!ǵƞǆ!ƒ ǁǵǉǊĂ Ü[1]"ƗŏƥǉǊĂ ƗŏƪƧǵƼĂ ƗŏƕƧƵ

ǷǵùǉƕǃƾùƪǉǅŏǆùƬƙŎƼƥƵǵƪƙ!ÜĭƧŏƧơ!ƒĂŎǉƒƦǆnj!ƒǇǵǆƨ!ƒýŏƥƕƘǵǆǵǀǆƘǷǵƞĂĭĂǆǕƒ

Ŏùơ " Ă " ýƕƒĂƨ!ƒĂ ýƕƒĂƙ!ƒ "Ă "ǇƒƧƺƺ!ƒ Ɨ!ǵƪƧ " ýƺƺǉ ǓĂ Üǅŏƥǀ!ƒ ŎƕƧƺ!ƒ ƗƒƧƙ!ƒ ŎƼ ŎƬƬp

."ǇǵƱǀŏ Ǉƕ

ĭƥƒƨƧnjƬ!ƒ ǷǵǉƕǀƒýǆŎƬǉ!ƒǷǵǉƕǀƒŎƼƗnjƕǵƬƙǆ!ƒǋŏ!ǵǁƕƗƪǉƒƋǆ!ƒĂƳǵƙǆǕƒƔǵƙƗýƗƬŏ

Ɣǵù ƱƤ!ƒ ǀƧù Ƭǵƕǆ ƺĂ Ŏù ƕƥǕƒ ýǵù ǆƞ!ƒ ĬǁƵ ƥǆƙƺŏ " ŎƕƧƺ!ƒ ƗƒƧƙ!ƒ ŎƼ ƒ ǀ!ƒ ƾǵƪǉǅ ǇǆĂ ǵǀƪǉ

ǇƵ .... ƻŏǀƛƙ!ƒĂ ƘǵǆĂǁƺǆ!ƒ ƯƒƧƺƙƪƒ ƥƬǀŏ ƻ!ƋǆƆ!ƒ ƠŏƧƬ!ƒ ĭĂƒƧ!ƒ ƾŏƧƱ ǇƵ ŎƬƬǀ!ƒ

.[3]" ƗŏƩǖƕĂ ƗŏǉƼ ǀƧƥǀƕ ǆĂƵƥǆ!ƒ ŎǉǵƗǆ!ƒ ƥƧƪ!ƒ ƾŏƧƱ

ýùǆǋǵùƬƙƙ"ƳǵùƙǆǕƒŎ!ǵùŏ!ǇǅŎùǉƺŏǓƒƦùnjƼƒù ǀ!ƒƾǵƪǉǅǇǆƾƪǉ:ýĂǀǉǇŏơǇơǉ

ƾǵƪǉǕƒ ǇƗǆŏ ǵǊƧŏƩ ýǆ ƘǁƗƬ ǵǌǉǅ ǵǉǊ ǋŏ!ǫ ǀƧǵƬǗƒ ǇƗǆŏ ǵǆĂ ÜƗŏƥơ!ƒ ǵǌǀƪǉ ŎƼ Ɨƺ ǀ!ƒ ǅĂnjƺǆ

ýùƕ ÜǋŏǀƕǵƪǇƵ ƥƺƕ!ƒýƗƭƥŏƺƕǇƗŏǅ! ƳǵƙǆǗƒ ýƞƧƼ ŎƬƬǀ!ƒ ǷǵǉƕǁĬ!ĂǕƒ ƗŏǁƤ!ƒ ƗŏƧƛǉ!ƒ

ƗǁŏǁƗ" ƔǵƙƗƗ ǋǁŏƗƬƙ ǀƥǵƵǫĂ ŎƼǵǀƛ!ƒ ǋƛĂƧĂǆ! ǉƋǵƵƥƙƪƒĂ ŎƬǉ!ƒ ơpǖƙ!ƒ ǋŏƼ ĂƥƕŏÜƒƦǊ ǋƕǵƙƗǇǫ

(1) ƥĂǆơǆ ÜƧĂǆŏƙ :ƥĂǆơǆ Ɨƺ ǀ!ƒ ŎƼ ƔƥǕƒ ƗƕƙƗǆ ǇŏŏƕƧƺ!ƒ ƔƒƥǕƒ ÜǵǌƙƺƕƱǆ Ü1971 ƒ 11.

(2) ĂƕǅǊ Üƻŏǉ :Ÿƒƥƕƺ :ƺ ǀ!ƒ ƗƕƧƺ!ƒ ƗƛŏƥơƒĂ ƔƧƺƺ!ƒ ÜƥǵơƙƗ ƔǵƙƗ!ƒ ÜƔƧƺ!ƒ Üƾƺǆƥ Ü1994 ƒ 44.

(3) ýƞƧǆ!ƒ ƪƪƼǉ Ü ƒ 44.

[illegible]

(1) يقطين، سعيد: المجلس ، الكلام، الخطاب، مدخل إلى ليالي التوحيدي، مجلة فصول، مجلد14 عدد4، 1969 ص 201.

(2) المرجع نفسه، ص 203

(3) [illegible] الإمتاع، ج1، ص 144، 205.

(4) يقطين، مدخل إلى ليالي التوحيدي: ص 203.

(5) الروبي[illegible] ألفت: التوحيدي وإشكالية الكتابة، مجلة الهلال، 1995 ، ص 76.

[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1993-1994 [illegible] 23.

(2) [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 111.

(3) [illegible] 153.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .177 ،48 ،44 ص

(2) [illegible] .153 ص ،2 ج

(3) [illegible] .157 ص ،2 ج

(4) [illegible] .156 ص ،2ج

(1) ... .14 ، 11 ، 1970 ...

(2) ... .204 ...

(1) .160 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 57.

(2) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 178.

(3) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 35.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

.[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 48.

(2) [illegible] 203.

(3) [illegible] 17.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

---

(1) [illegible] 48 f.

(2) [illegible] 76 f.

YĜùkdžŰƒ ƘƒƧdžĜùʅdž YĂưƤ! ÜYĜkdžŰƒ Ŏ5 ŎƮǁ!ƒ ĈĜǁǀ!ƒ ǈdž ĜdžĜǋ ǂĈƨɳ ƧƒĂơ!ƒ ýǂT

ÜƔùŏɳdž!ƒ ǁƒǁǉ ǂŏʅĜŏʅ!ƒ ǋkʅʅƋdž! ýɳƧ ýƑĜʅ!ƒ ǂŏʅĜŏʅ!ƒ ǂʅʅƋdž!ƒ ýɳƧ ǂŏ!ƥɳ Ĭ!ǫ ǂʅǁƒƋdž!ƒĂ

ĭƥƧùʅ!ƒ ĭƧƒĂùơ!ƒ ǂʅǁƒƋdž!ƒ Ʃ|Ʊ ƪǁƤkŏ5" Üĭ ƧƒĂơ!ƒ ŎdžĜǁk!ƒĂ ƧkĂk!ƒ ǈdž ǅƵĂǁ ƪǁƤk Ŏk!ƒĂ

[1]"ǂŏǀĜƱƤ!ƒĂ ǂŏƵƒƥǀŰƒ Ɣŏ!Ĝʅǖƒ Ŏ5 ǅƵĂǁk ŎƵƥkʅŏ ĭƦ!ƒ ÜƴǀĜƱ!ƒ

ƔƧùƶ!ƒ ǈŏùǀ ǂǁùưĜ5dž!ƒ :Ɣùŏkƨk!ƒ Ĭǁƶ ŎǋĂ Ü YĜkdžŰƒ Ŏ5 ǂŏ!ĜǂTŰƒ ƘƒƧĂĜơdž!ƒ ǈdžĂ

Ăơǁ!ƒ ǈŏǀ ǂƿǖƶ!ƒĂ Üǂ5ʅǁ5!ƒĂ ǂƶŏƧT!ƒ ǈŏǀ ǂƿǖƶ!ƒĂ ÜƔĜʅơ!ƒĂ ǂƹǖǀ!ƒ ǈŏǀ ǂǁưĜ5dž!ƒĂ ÜǅɳƶƒĂ

Ĝǋǀ ǈĂƧǂ5dž!ƒ ýƺTǁƒ Ŏk!ƒ ǂŏ!ĜǂTŰƒ ĜŏĜư|!ƒ ǈdž ƘǁĜǂ Ĝǋǁǀ ĜǋkĜƵĂưĂdž ǈdž ĂƥǀŏĜdž ÜƪƱǁdž!ƒĂ

ǈŏùǀ YƒƧƮ!ƒ ƪĜʅǁ ǈƵ ǋ5Tǂ Ĭ!ǫ ĜǋƥƮƧ Ŏ5 ĭƥŏơĂk!ƒ ýư5 ƥĂƶŏĂ ÜĜǋǁdž ǅǋ5ƿƒĂdž ƧǖkƤŬ

ǁƥ5ƒĂ!ƒ ǂŏǀǁɳǕƒ ǅĂǁƶ!ƒ ýĂơ ǂǁŏĜǀkdž!ƒ ƧƿƒĂdž!ƒĂ Üǂŏ5Ĝ|ƛ!ƒ ǂʅʅƋdž!ƒ Ŏ5 ǂ5ǁkƤdž!ƒ ǂŏƧǂ5!ƒ ƘƒƧĜŏk!ƒ

.ǅǋƧƮƵ Ŏ5 ǂŏ5Ĝ|ƛ!ƒ ǂʅʅƋdž!ƒ Ĭǁƶ

: ƒǁǀǁǁǀ ǚǁƊƨǁǀ Ƽƨdž

ƒǁǋ ƪ|ơk ƥƿĂ ÜƔŏɳdž!ƒĂ ýƑĜʅ!ƒ Ĝdžǋ ǈŏkŏʅŏƑƧ ǈŏkŏƮƤT Ĭǁƶ ƥdžkƶŏ ƧƒĂơ!ƒ ǈdž ƪʅǁ

.Ɣùŏɳŏ ǂŏ5Ĝ|ƛ!ƒ ǂʅʅƋdž!ƒ ýɳƧĂ Ĝǋŏ5 ýƋʅŏ ǈĜǂ ĭƦ!ƒ ƧŏƨĂ!ƒ ƴdž ĭƥŏơĂk!ƒ ƘĜŏƧƒĂơ Ŏ5 ƪʅǁ!ƒ

ǋǀùŏ5 ƫŏùdžǋk!ƒĂ ÜǂǀĜɳŰƒĂ "ĭƥŏơĂk!ƒ" Ɣŏɳdž!ƒ Ĭǁƶ Ƨŏǀǂ!ƒ ǁƥĜdžkƵƒ ǁƥǁƶ ƪʅǁ!ƒ ƒǁǋ ƨŏdžŏ ĜdžĂ

Ŏùk!ƒ ƘĜùǀĜɳŰƒ Ĭù!ǫ YĜdžkʅǕƒĂ ÜǂǁƑʅŰƒ ĈĜǁ!ǫ Ĭǁƶ ǁƧĂƥ ƧƮkǁŏ ĭƦ!ƒ ÜýƑĜʅ!ƒ ýĜƶ5ƊƥĂƥƧ!

Ĭùǁƶ Ơùưƒ!ƒ ǁƨŏǂƧk Ĝǋŏ5 ƧǋƲŏĂ .Ăǋ ǋkƒĈĜǁkǁƒ ýǖƤ ǈdž ĜǋƥƧʅ ǂŏǁdžƵ Ŏ5" ĭĂƒƧ!ƒ" ǅǂơkŏ

.ǂ5ǁkƤdž!ƒ ýŏưƒĂdžǁ! ǂưƧƵ Ŏ5 ƥĜǁʅŰƒ

Ŏ5 ýdžƶŏ" ǈdžǂ ǈĜǂ5 ÜƧŏƨĂ!ƒ ǂǁƑʅƊ ǈƵ ƔŏɳdžƒĂ ÜƘƒƧĂĜơdž!ƒ Ŏ5 ƥƧĜʅ!ƒ ǈĜŏơ ĂǀƊ ĜdžƊ

[1] ǂŏƶƶʅ!ƒ Ü ƥdžŏơƊ ƥdžơƊ :ƥƧʅ!ƒ Ŏ5 YĜkdžŰƒ Ü ƒ 37.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .160

(2) [illegible] .221

Ǒù5Ă ÜƯpǴǉkdž NǈǉǇ ǉƦǴkƪD ĭDƧ ƘzǉǉĭþŏơĂk!fĂ ÜŁzǉǉldž LJŧk Dž! LJǴdžŏǈƪ ǑǇD ŁǇǴŋƎ5 ÜNǇ ƟĂǇ!f

Ǵùƹ ĂfƧdž LJǴŧ NƪƽǉǑǉǴkƪŋƪ!f LJD ǴǉƽƮkŧǙ ǉþǉƵ ǴǉƽpĂk Ă! DžǘŧǇ ǑǉǴkƪŋƪ!f ƾƱǉŏ ƧƤc LJƱĂdž

NJù!ǴdžŧĂ ÜDžǈz!fĂ ýlz!f :ǴdžNj ǴdžnjŏǈƵ NJ!þ LJŏlŏƧƱǇ Ĭ!ǴzkŸf LJfĂưƧ Ĭ!ƍ ýƮŏ LJǴƪǉǗǴ5 ÜǴưŏD

NJù!Ǵǉŏ Ǚ Ǵùdžŏ5 fƦùNj þzǇ DžǘƪƪNJŏǈƵ Ÿf ýĂƪƧ ŁƵǴƱ Ĭ!ƍ þǴlk ǴdžǉǉƍĂ" :ýĂlŏ5 þĂzŏĂ ÜǴdžnjŏ ylŏ

[1] "...NJ! DžŏǈƪkfĂ NJƵǴǇkƎǇ ǁƧdžƋ5 ÜǁƧŧ5 NJŏ!ƍ Ăǈzŏ ǓĂ ÜǁǉNjƦ NJƺǈǇŏ ǓĂ ÜǁǈlƵ

ÜYǴùkdžǘ! ǑƮǉ!f ƇǴǉǇ!f Ǒ5 NJǈƤþŏ ýfƋƪ ĭD ĂDǴǇƵ ĭƧǴƤǇ!f ŁǈƑƪD ƧǇǉŏ Dž! ĭþŏơĂk!fĂ

Ĭù!ƍ ýĂƮĂǈ! ŁdžǉƮdž ƱFǴƪĂĂ ýFǙþ ǴnjǉƱǴǇ Ǒ5 [2]ÜlþĂƮldž ŁdžǕǉdž ŁƱƤ ƾ5Ă ŁǇkƧdž NJkǈƑƪƋ5

.ƠŏưĂk!ǴǇ Ǚ ƠŏdžǈkǴǇ LJĂþ ǴnjkǴǇƍ þŏƧŏ Ǒk!f Łlŏlơ!f

ƧùƛŧD ýùz!Ă ÜNJù!Ǵơ LJǴùƪǈǇ ƾùƱǉk ăƧƤD ƘfĂƮD Ĭ!ƍ ǉƇfƧcĂ NJkǴƵǴǉp ýŏơŏ Ănj5

Ǒù5 LJǴùŏơ ĂǇD ƯƤŏ Dž! Ʀƍ ÜǑǉǴkƪŋƪ!f ǉƦǴkƪD ŁŏƮƤƮ ǑNj ƇǴƵþkƪf YǴkdžǗf Ǒ5 ƘǴŏƮƤƮ!f

LJǴùƪǈ!f ƘfĂ5Nj Ǒ5 YĂpĂ!f Ǵnjŏ5 ƻǴƤŏ Ǒk!f yŏưfĂdž!f Ǒ5Ă ÜNJFfƧc Ĭ!ƍ ýǴơDĂ Ǚƍ ŁŏƧŧ5 Łŏưp

Džǈz!ǴùǇ LJdžƋùŏ ĭƦù!f ǑùǉǘlzǴ!f LJǴƪǉǗf lƧĂƮ þƪŋŏ ĭƦ!f ÜǉƦǴkƪD ƇfƧDǇ ÜŁŏþơ!f DžƵþŏ LJǴŧ

Ĭù!ƍ ĬzƪŏĂ " ÜŁưƧǴzkdž!f ƘfƧĂƮk!fĂ ƧǴŧ5Ǖf LJŏǇ ƫŏǴzk!fĂ Łơ!ǴƮdž!f ƧƛƋŏ NJǉŧ!Ă Üýlz!fĂ

ƾùƪǉ!f fƦNj Ƨdžưŏ [3] "DžfþƮ!f LJĂþ ƾ5fĂk!f ƾlơkĂ ÜƧƤǓf þĂŋĂǇ Ơdžƪk ŁŏlŏƽĂk ŁƺŏƮ ƾŏlơk

ýĂlk! ǴNjƧǴkƤf Ǒk!f f ĂƤƮ!f ýǘƤ LJdž ÜŁŏƪǴŏƪ!f Łƪƪƍdž!f ýŋƧ NJŏ5 ĬNjǴdžk ǴƵǴǉp- ăƧǉ ǴdžŧIJ

.ǉƧùƮƵ Ǒ5 ŁŏǉþŢ!f Łƪƪƍdž!fĂ ŁŏƪǴŏƪ!f Łƪƪƍdž!f lƧươ Ǒ5 NJǇ ƠŏƧƮk!f yŏƱkƪŏ Ǚ Ǵdž NJǉƵ

---

[1] .20 f Ü 2ǁÜ ƾǇǴƪ!f ƧþƮdž!f

[2] :ƘƽD ǑǇĂƧ!f ÜǑǇĂǴơdž ƘfƧĂǴơdž!f ĭþŏơĂk!f Ü14 f 152.

[3] .21 f Ü 2 ǁÜ ƾǇǴƪ!f ƧþƮdž!f

[illegible]:[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] [3][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[4]" ...[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .www.iwan.com [illegible]2011/1/14 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 130.

(3) [illegible] 131.

(4) [illegible] 13.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 132

(2) [illegible] 132.

(3) [illegible] 132، 138.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .145

(2) [illegible] .134

(3) [illegible] .134

(4) [illegible] .134

(5) [illegible] .136

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 136.

(2) [illegible] 136.

(3) [illegible] 138.

ƘùƕƛƼ ƳǉĂnjƞƒĂĂ ǉĂƼƮǴǂĂ ǉĂ ư ƧǴƵĂ ÜǉĂ ư ƿǴǉ ƝǉǴǆƨ ýƝǊ ǇǆǆƵǴǆƞ ƴǆ ƔǴƕ!ƒ ƒƦǊ Ŏ5 ǂƶƪƒĂ

ǏùǁƵ ƒĂù Ʈǂǉ ǇǊ Ǐ!ǫ ǆnjƙƱ!ǴƕǆĂ ǆnjƙƱ!ǴƪǆǇƵ ƴǁǁŏ ǆ!Ă Üǆnjŏǁ ǏƕƧǊĂ Üǆnjǉǆ ƻ ƮƙǉƒĂ Üǆnj!

ǏùǁƵ ǆƱǉù!ƒ Ƨƥùǀŏ Ǔ ǂǁŏ ư5 Ƨƛǉǁ! ǇǊ ăƧŏ ƝƕƒĂƛ ǇƕƒĂ [1]"ǆnjƕ ǓĂǊ ĂƝǊ Ǵǆ ƒĂƶƞƒƧĂ ÜǆnjƕǴǀƵǊ

Ŏù5 ƒĂùǆǁǂƙĂ Üǂ!Ăƥ!ƒ ǇƵ ƒĂƕƦ ǇŏƦ!ƒ ǄǴƕƱƤ!ƒĂ Üǂƹǖƕ!ƒ ƔǴƙǂƕ ǁ!Ʀ ǏǁƵ ýƥƙƪŏĂ ÜǴnjƕ ƨǴơǁ!ƒ

[3]"ǄƒƧƶƮ!ƒ ƠƑƒƧƿ ƝƙƞƙǊ Ǵǆ ýǂ ǏǁƵ Ŏ5Ăŏ" ƒƦǊ ǉĂǁƶ5 ǴǆĂÜ[2]"ǴnjƛƒƥơǊ ƻĂǉƮ

ǐƦù!ƒ Ǐù!ǫ ƔǴƙǆǗƒ ýƞƧ ƥĂƶŏ ƨƪǉ!ƒ ƒƦnjƕ ǂǀǁƶƙǆ!ƒ ǄƒƧǓƒ ƯƧƵ ǇǆǆŎnjƙǉŏ ǇǊ ƥƶƕĂ

ƨùŏƥƥ ǆùnjƼƕ Ǐùǀƙ!ƒ ǐƦ!ƒ Ǐǉƶǆ!ƒĂ ÜǉƧǂƼ!ƒ Ǵnjŏ5 ƴưĂƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ ǀƧĂƮ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ƧǆǕƒ Ƨƒƥǆ ǇǊ ăƧŏ

Ƨùǂǉƙ Ǔ ǂǁŏ ư5 Ƨƛǉǁǁ5 ƒƦǊ ǏǁƵĂ .ǃƧƛǉ ĂǊ ǃƧƶƮ ǇĂǂƙ ƥƿ Ŏƙ!ƒ ǀƧƕƶ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ƨǁƱǉƒ ƨŏƛĂ ǇƝǉƦĂ

ǂǆǖù ƪ!ƒ ǴǆnjŏƼ ƝǉǆƵ ƥƕ Ǔ ǐƦ!ƒ"Ă ÜƧƛǉ!ƒ Ɣ!ǴƛǆƵ ǂǁƕǴǀǆƵ Ŏ5 ǇƪǴơǆƵ ƧƶƮǁ!Ă ÜƧƶƮ!ƒ ǂǁŏ ư5 ǴnjǁƕǴǀƙ

[4]" ƒ ŏǁƤƙ!ƒĂ ýŏĂǆƙ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ƜǴƙơŏ ǴǆĂ Ü ƒ ŏĂƶ!ƒ ƔǉƞƙĂ Üǂƥƥ!ƒĂ

ÜǄŎùƮ ǇùǆǆǄƒƧƶƮ!ƒĂ ƧƶƮ!ƒ ǇǆǆǗ Ʃŏ! -ƝƪƼǉƕ ƟƧƮ Ǵǆǂ -ǂŏ5Ǵǀƛ!ƒ ǂƪƪǆǆ!ƒ ýƞƧĂ

ƝùƙƶŏƕƱ ýùƶƼƕ ƧƛǂǊ Ƨƛǉǁ! ýǴŏǆǆ ƝǉǆƕǴǉƧƶƮ ǇǊĂ ÜǴǆǆ ƥơ Ǐ!ǫ ǴŏƵĂ ư Ăǆǆ ĂƥƕŏǊ ƔǴƱƙƪƒ Ɲǉǂ!Ă

ǂǀǁƶƙǆ!ƒ ǂ ǖƛ!ƒ ƘƒƥǴnjƮ!ƒ ƴǆǆ ƝǉƧǴǀǆǆ Ƨƛǉ!ƒ ǂŏǁ ư5ǆƕ ǂǀǁƶƙǆ!ƒ ǀƥǴǆǆ!ƒ ǀƧƛǂĂ Üýǀƶ!ƒ ĂơǉǊ ƠǉƞƙƘ Ŏƙ!ƒ

ǴnjƶùưƤǊ Ŏùƙ!ƒ ÜăƧùƤǓƒ ƘǴŏƑǴǉƛǁ! ƝƙŏǆƧ ǇǊ ƻǁƙƤƙ Ǔ ǂŏƑǴǉƛ!ƒ ǉƦnj! ƝƙŏǆƧĂ ÜǆƱǉ!ƒ ý ư Ƽƕ

ǇùǂǊĂ ÜƥĂƶùƮ Ŏù5 ýùǀƶ!ƒĂ ÜƧƒƥơǉƒ Ŏ5 Ʃơ!Ǵ5 .ýǀƶ!ƒĂ Ʃơ!ƒ ǂŏƑǴǉƛ ǏǁƵ ǂǆƑǴ!ƒ ƝƙƼƪǁƼ!

ǆƱǉù!ƒĂ Üýǀƶ!ƒ ǂnjƞ ǇǆǆƧƛǉǴ5 ÜýǴǆǂ!ƒ ƨǀơƙŏ! ǴǆnjǉưƿǴǉƙ ǇǆǆƹƧ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ÜǐƧĂƧư ǴǆnjƵǴǆƙƞƒ

ƥǴùƙƵƒ ǴùǆǂĂ ÜýĂǴơ ǇǫĂ Üýǀƶ!ǴƕƝǉǴǆŏǗ ǆƱǉ!ƒ ǏǁƵ Ƨƛǉ!ƒ ý ư Ƽŏ Ănj5 ÜƝŏǁƵĂ ÜƩơ!ƒ ǂnjƞ Ǉǆǆ

---

(1) ƒ!ǆƮƥƧ ǉƪƝ ÜǂƹƼ ƒ 137.

(2) ƒ!ǆƮƥƧ ǉƪƝ ÜǂƹƼ ƒ 138.

(3) ƒ!ǆĂơŏƥǐ Ü ƒǗǆƙǴƔ ÜǂƹƼ ƒ 158.

(4) ƒ!ǆƧ!ƼƧ : ƒ!ƙƮƧ ƒ!ǆƞǉƥǐ Ŏ5 ǴƙƔ ƒ!ǆǆǀƕƪǴƘÜ ǆƞǂƕƼ ƮƒƧý 15Ü ƵƞƥƕƧ1/ƧƕǆŏùƳ 1996Ü
ƒ 1555 ƒ!ǆƱƧ :ƒ!ǆǀƕƪǴƘ 60Ü ƒ 153.

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] .(2)

[illegible]

:(3) [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .145

(2) [illegible] 60 [illegible] .153

(3) [illegible] 2011/1/14 .www.iwan.com

βĂùηĂ Ɨùŏǀǁǂdžǫ ŎƵβùŏ ǈdž! ĭβƮķ!ƒ ǀƧĂƧưĂ ÜƾƱǀdž!ƒ ĬǁƵ ĂơǀǍ!ƒ Ɣŏǁʒķ ǀƧǂ5 ĬǁƵ ǁnjķŏƒβǁ

ƻƧǁùƶdžĂ ƗǁƑƪ ǋ βƬơ ǋǀdž ƘǁǁƱķ Ŏķ!ƒ ƗƼŏƯĂ!ƒ ǀǞnjǁ ƴǁƱưdž!ƒ ŎƼƒƧŏƪ!ƒ ǈĂǂŏƼ ÜǁdžnjǀŏǁƗƥǛƵ

ƟƧùƱ Ăǋ ǀǁƼĂķƪdž!ƒ ƗǁǁηǗ! ƗƮƧ5 ǋŏƱƶŏ ǈǋ ǈĂβ ƧƤǛƒ ƻƧƱ!ƒ ǁnjǁ ƧƮǁơ ÜǋŏĂʒ!Ă ÜƗŏĂơǀ

ƻƧƮķ ƘƼƧƵ Ă! ƘǀǋĂ "ÜƗƑƱƤķ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ƗƵƧǁƪdž!ƒĂ ÜƧŏǀơķ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ǁ!Ʀ ăβƶķŏ ýǁ ÜƗǁǁǁdždž ƗǁƑƪǋ

Ŏù5 ǋnjùƮĂƹĂ ǋNjƧùƯǀ Ŏù5 ǋNjƧĂùƹ ĬùǁƵ ƘùƽpĂĂ ÜǋnjǁƑǁùƪdž Ŏù5 ǁǁnjǀƼ!ƒĂ ǁǁdžǁƶ!ƒ

[1] "... ǁǁǁơƮǋ ƘŏƧβƨƒĂ Üǁƪƽǀ ƘƧǀơ!...ÜǋnjƱǁǁǀķƪƒ

ƧŏƨĂù!ƒ βǀƵ ƪƨǋǁη ǁƽpĂdž ǈǂ Ɨŏβŏǁǁķ!ƒ ƗŏƼǁǀƛ!ƒ ƗƪƪƋdžǁ! ƾǁƪdž!ƒ ƨŏơķ!ƒ ƒƦǋ ǈǋ Ăβǁŏ

ǀƧĂǁùơdž!ƒ ǀƦùǋ ƧǂƦ Ƙdžŏ ǋ!Ă [2]ǋķŏǂǁķĂ ǀƨŏηƶķĂ ǋdžǁơ5ǫ ĬǁƵ βŏƶƪ ǁǋ Ɨơŏ Ănj5 ÜƘƒƧƼ!ƒ ǈǁƒ

Ɨ!ǁƪƧ ǈƵ Ɨβơķ ǈǋ βƶǁ ǋ! ƳǁķdžǛƒ ýηƧ ǁNjƧǂƦ ýǁ ÜƗŏƪǁŏƪ!ƒ ƗƪƪƋdž!ƒ ýηƧ ƗǁƹƧ ĬǁƵ ǁǁǀǁ

Ʃ5ǀù!ƒĂ ƗùƶŏǁƱ!ƒ Ɨù5ƧƶdžǞ "ŎNjĂ Ɣǁƪǖƒ ýnjƪǁ ƗƼƪǁƼ!ƒ ǁƒƧβǫ ƾƧƱ ýĂơ ƧŏƨĂǁ! ƫŏƶŏ ǈǁƒ

ǈŏùŏƶŏǁƱ!ƒĂ ǈŏùŏǀƱǀdž!ƒ Ƨƛǋ ĬǁƵ Ƨŏƪǀ ǈǋ " Ŏʒǁǀŏ5 ýǁdžǂ!ƒ ƾǀơķŏ Ŏǂ!Ă "Ĭ!ǁƶķ ǋ!ǗƒĂ ýǀƶ!ƒĂ

ýùdžǁǂ!ƒ βùơƒĂ!ƒ ýùưǁƼ!ƒ ýηƧ!ƒ ǁ!ƦǁǁnjǁƮķdž ƧŏƮķ Ĭķơ Ɣăǁβ!ƒ ƻǁǂķ!ƒĂ ǁǁǀƶ!ƒĂ ƻơƨ!ǁ

.[3]"ƧβǁǀƵ!ƒ ƴŏβǁ!ƒĂ

Ɨǁùƪƶķdž!ƒ ĭβùŏơĂķ!ƒ ǈdž ǀβơƒĂ!ƒ ƧƯǀ!ƒ ƗnjηĂ ƯƧƵ ǁnjŏ5 ǋķ Ŏķ!ƒ Ɨǀŏ ƧƱ!ƒ ǈdž Ăβǁŏ

ÜǁNjƒβùƵ ǁùdž ƴ5βĂ Ɨǀŏǀơ!ƒ ǁnjǂǛķdžƒ ĬǁƵ ƧƮķĂ ÜǁǀǁƪǁdžƧƤǛƒ ƻƧƱ!ƒ ƧƯǀ ƗnjηĂ ƯƼƧķ Ŏķ!ƒ

ĬùǁƵ Ăùơǀ!ƒ ơ!ǁƮ! ƘnjķǀƒĂ ÜǀƧĂǁơdž!ƒ ǈĂβ ĭƦ!ƒ ƗŏƪǁŏƪǞƒ ƗƪƪƋdžǁ! ýηƧ ƻβĂǁ ƗŏǀơǀŏǁǀƽĂǀ

Ɨ!ǁùƪƧ "Ŏ5Ă "ƘǁƪǁǀƱǀdž!ƒ" Ŏ5 ƻǛķƤǛƒ ýǂ Ɨ5ǁķƤdž ǋ! ǋķƧƯǀ ƘǀǁǂǞ ĭƦ!ƒ ƾƱǀdž!ƒ ĂNjĂ ÜƾƱǀdž!ƒ

ƗŏβùơƒĂ ÜǁnjƪǁƼǀ ƗǁŏǁǁƒǗ ƘǀdžưķβǀƼ ǁǀ!Ʀ ǈdž ǋƹƧ!ƒ ĬǁƵ ǈǂ!Ă ÜƳǁǂdžǛƒ Ŏ5 ǀβƮƧ ǁdžƵ "ǋĂǁƶ!ƒ

[1] ĭβŏơĂķ!ƒ: ÜƳǁǂdžǛƒ: Ü ǁ 1 Ü 127.

[2] ĭβŏơĂķ!ƒ: ƳǁǂdžǛƒ Ü ǁ 1Ü 119،118.

[3] ƧβƮdž!ƒ ǀƼǀNJÜ ǁ1Ü f 107 .

(1) .128

(2) .92 22

(3) .337 327

(4) .12 11 1970

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible]

:[2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

---

[1] [illegible] 17.

[2] [illegible] 2011/1/14 www.iwan.com.

[3] [illegible] 71.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .74

(2) [illegible] .71

(3) [illegible] .74،75

(4) [illegible] 1982 [illegible] .123

(1) .123

(2) .81

(3) .75

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .75
(2) [illegible] .80
(3) [illegible] .82
(4) [illegible] .85
(5) [illegible] .85

.DǐnjdžƧơĂ DǐnjöǐƵ ƽŏƜĂ ÜDǐnjƚŖƵĂ DǐNjƠlŢD ýƚ .ƔƧƺ!Ǥƚ ǁ!Ʀ ýƺƽŏ Dǐ!Ă .ƓǉƽƧƘDĂ ƓǉdžƺǉĂ ÜƧƓŏƧǕƒĂ

ƽĂùƽ ƗùdžƒƧǂ!Ǥƚ ƥĂŢldž!ƒĂ Ɨdžƺǉ!Ǥƚ ƒ ĂŢƤdž!ƒ LJD DǐǐƺŏƒƦnjƚĂ …NJƞƧơ lƧŏƺƞ Ŏƽ DǐnjƺdžƞĂ

[1]"ƗǉƓNjǗǤƚ ƥĂŢldž!ƒ

ƥùǉƵ Ǥùdž ƨĂǤùƞƙ ƥùƿ ÜDǐNjƧùlƽ lƥŢ LJdž DǐƸƧ!Ǥƚ ƔƧƺ!ƒ NJƞƙǉD Ǥdž LJD ŎǉƓnjŏƞǐ! ƥǂƌŏĂ

ƥƥƺ!ƒ Ŏƽ DǐNj ÜƇƓdžƪ!ƒ DǐNjƌƓƱƸĂ .ƜƧǕƒ DǐNjƌƓƱĂ LJŏƦ!ƒ ăƧƓơŢ!ƒ ƔƓơŢDĂ" :ýĂlŏ Ʀǫ ƩƧƽ!ƒ

Ǐù!ǫĂ ÜƽǐƵD ǉĂl!ƒĂ ýĂơ!ǤƚĂ ÜƥƺƚD ƗŏNjƓƽƧ!ƒĂ NJƽƧƙ!ƒ LJdžĂ ÜýĂƞD ƜƧǕƒ ƱŏƪƚǏǐƵĂ ÜƧƛǂǕƒ

…ƻùŏƵD ƠƚƓldžǐ!Ă ÜƻǉDD ǐƨƓƤdž!ƒ LJdžĂ ÜƴƥĂD ƴƽƓǉdž!ƒĂ Ơ!ƓŢdž!ƒ ǏǐƵĂ ÜƳƨƽD ƗǉƱƽ!ƒĂ ǉƧǂƽ!ƒ

Ǘǫ NJùƚ Ƨlŏ ǕÜDǐŏƧǂ ǏǉƺdžƒƦNjĂ ÜlƥǗƚ!ƒ ƗƧĂŏ NJǉD Ǐǉƺ!ƒ ƔŏƵĂ ÜƗǐŏơ!ƒ ƗƺƚŏNJǉD Ƨlƽ!ƒ ƗǐŏƜƽĂ

[2]"DǐŏǐƵ ƔƓlǉ ýǂ

Ɣƙǂ ǏǐƵ ƥdžƙƺƙ LJD LJĂƥ lƥƥƺƙdž ƧĂdžD Ǐ!ǫ ƘǐŢĂ ƥƿ ƓnjƙƧƲǉ ƽdžƵĂ ƓnjƙƧƱƽƚ ƔƧƺ!ƒĂ

ÜƴƑƓƚƱ!ƒ ŎƽƓǉŏ Ǥdžƚ ƒĂƇƓƞ ƥƿ DǐNjƧƜơƙ ƴdž DǐnjǉD ƩƧƽ!ƒ ǏǐƵ ǉƦƤƌŏ ƓdžĂ ÜƩƧƽ!ƒ ýƺƽ Ǥdžǂ LJƓǉĂŏ!ƒ

DǐƥùlŏDǐù! Ǥdž ƒƦNjĂ ÜƘƓǉƚ!ƒĂ ƘƒĂƤǕƒĂ ƘƓnjdžǕƒ ƟƓǂǉ DǐnjǐŏǐơƙǂƗdžŏǐƪ lƧƱƽ ǐƦ ýǂ ƥǉƵ ƥƧŏĂ

ǏùǐƵ ǁ!ƥùŏ …ǁƞŏnjƙ ƧƛǂDĂ DǐNjƧŏƸ LJdž ƗdžǐƸ ƥŢD DǐnjǉǕ "ƧƦƵƒ ƒĂǉƓǂ! ǉĂǐƺƽ Ă!Ă ÜƔƧƺ!ƒ NJŏǐƵ

ƩùƽǉǕƒ Ǘǫ ƒƦùNj LJùdž DǐnjƺǉdžƓdžĂ …DǐnjƙĂnjŢĂ DǐnjƸƒƧƽĂ DǐNjƧƛǉĂ DǐnjdžƲǉĂ DǐnjlŢƵĂ Ǐǐnj!ƨƸ ƒƦNj

DǐĂdžƦùdž!ƒ ýùƺƽ!ƒ ǁ!Ʀ ǏǐƵ ƓnjǤƚƿǫ Ŏƽ ƩƧƽ!ƒĂ [3]"lƥŏƥŢ!ƒ DǐƑƓǂŢ!ƒĂ ÜƗ!ƥƙƺdž!ƒ ƳƓƚƱ!ƒĂ ÜƗdžŏƧǂ!ƒ

ǐƨùƤ!ƒĂ ýƦ!ƒ ƒĂlơƙǉƒ ǁ!ƒƦƚ ÜǁƥƨdžĂ ƘŢƥƧƒƨ ƘƓdžŏǐƺƙ NJƚ ƘƓƞ Ÿƒ LJdž LJƦƌƚ ƒƦNj LJD ŎƵƥƙ

ǐƦù!ƒ ÜƴƿƓƺ!ƒ ǏǐƵ lƧƒƥdž DǐdžǕƒ LJŏƚ ýƜƓƙ!ƒĂ .Ÿƒ ǏǐƵ DǐnjƚƦǂĂ ÜƗơŏƚl!ƒ DǐnjƙƧŏƪ ǏǐƵ ƗǉƓnjdž!ƒĂ

ýùǂ LJùdž ǕƓơ ƇĂƪD Ănjƽ NJǉdž ăƧƵ LJdž ǐƦ!ƒ LJŏƥ!ƒ ǏǐƵĂ ÜƧŏlƽ ýǂ LJdž ƒ lǉD Ănjƽ NJdžƧơ LJdž

(1) ǐƥŏơĂƙ!ƒ : ƔƓƙdžǕƒ Ü ǁ Ü1 ƒ 86Ü87.

(2) ƧƥŢdž!ƒ ƽƚǉƪNJ Ü 1ǁ Ü ƒ 86،87،1.

(3) ƧƥŢdž!ƒ ƽƚǉƪNJ ÜǁǁÜ 1 ƒ 92،93

ǘùħ ẓĈþùħ ÜNĸlöĬP Ɨĭư5ħ ƧdžƸĂ ÜljþĜħƵ NJħ DžƵ LJöħƧư!ƒ þơĐ:LJöħƧư ĬĭƵ Ÿƒ ƗdžƶljĂ ÜƧƪĂdž

.[1]"ǅħƒĂƛĂ ĈƒƨƞLJĂǂö!...þĜnjĸƞŮƒĂ ýdžƶ!Ĝħ ƽơĸƪö ĭȐ!ƒ ĂNj ŎljĜƛ!ƒ ƔƧư!ƒĂ ..ƽĜlơĸƪƒ

ǁƧĸTƒ ÜNJjöħ ƗƞơĂ ÜĐöĭƪ ƽƱljdžħ NJơƧƱ Ŏ5 LJĜöơ ĂħĐ YƧħ ĭȐ!ƒ ƒȐNj YĜĸdžŰƒ ƩĭƞdžĂ

LJùƵ ƚöþùơ!ƒ Ŏù5 ĜǂƧĜùT LJƒȐĭ!ƒ ÜĭƧĜƮljǕƒ LJƪơ!ƒ ĂħĐĂ ĭƨĂƧdž!ƒ þdžĜơ ĂħĐ ŎưĜl!ƒ NJö5

ÜƘùTþƒƧƨǂ Ĝùnj! ŎħLj þĂƞĂ DžnjƑĜƵþƒĂ ĜnjƶħƱ ĂħLj ƩƧ5!ƒ ĬĭƵ ȐPĐ þdžĜơ Ăħƌ5 ÜĐdžǕƒ ƒ ƑĜƮP

ƠƑĜħl! NJ!ĂĜljĸ ýħĜldž Ŏ5Ă ÜĈĜöħljǕƒ LJdž ƧǂȐ LJdž ydž LJƈƧl!ƒ Ŏ5 Ÿƒ ljƧǂȐ! ǅơöơƮ ƧdžǕƒ LJĜǂ Ă!Ă

.DžnjpǘPĐ ĂĭƵĂ DžnjĸljƱ5Ă ƗdžöĭƪƒƔƧƶ!ƒ lƧƱ5ħ þĜTĐ ÜƩƧ5!ƒ

LJùƵ ƘƧþƮ Ă! ƩƧ5!ƒ ĜnjĸħǂĸƧƒ Ŏĸ!ƒ ƗTơĜ5!ƒ LJĐ ăĐƧ þl5 ĭƧĜƮljǕƒ LJƪơ!ƒ ĂħĐ ĜdžĐ

ƒĂħùƪljö Dž!Ă ÜĐĜljƮǕƒ ƘĂöħ Ŏ5 ƗħƧl!ƒ ƔĜħ LJdž ljĂĭƶƞ DžnjljǕ "ĜnjljĜöĸǫ Ŏ5 ƧȐƶ!ƒ Džnj! LJĜǂ! þĂljnj!ƒ

Džnj!Ăùlƶ5 ...Ÿƒ þùljƵ LJùdž ŎħLj ĬĭƵ ljĂlĭƵ ŮĂ ÜNöĭƵ ƔȐǂ!ƒ ƒĂƧĜƞĸƪƒ ŮĂ ÜNJjdž ǅƑöT Ÿƒ Ĭ!ǫ

[2]"ýPþĐ ĜnjħƒĂħĐ Ŏ5Ă ÜýödžĐ Ƨơƪ!ƒĂ DžNjĂ!ƒĂ ǁ5Űƒ Ĭ!ǫ ÜýöĭpDžnjljdž YƧĜħ!ƒĂ ÜƗ!ĂPþdž

ĬùĭƵ NĬö!þĂ ÜƧǂ5!ƒ ƽǘƱljƒĂÜLJNjȐ!ƒ ĈĜ5Ʈ LJdž ƔƧƶ!ƒ NJö!ǫ ýƮĂ Ĝdž Ɨlölơ ĬĭƵ þǂƋöĂ

ƗƶöƧùT!ƒ ýùƞƧ LJdž ydžƪ ĬĸơDžnjljdž ƒȐNj ƯĜ5ĸƪƒĂ " "ƒĂĂưĸ Ů ƒĂħƧĸƸƒ" ƔƧƶ!ƒ NJ!Ĝp Ĝdžħ ǁ!Ȑ

ÜýĂùlƶ!ƒ Ŏù5 ƧĜƪ LJƒþħǕƒ Ĭ!ǫ ýƮƒĂ!ƒ ăĂư!ƒ LJǕ...ÝljĂƧǂdž ăĂư!ƒ LJĐ ǁ!ȐĂ ÜĐǘƪ!ƒ NJöĭƵ

[3]"LJĂöȐĂơǕƒ LJĂöƶdž! Ǖƒ NJ!ĜƛdžĐĂ ƒȐnj! LJƱ5ö ŮĂ LJĂĭ5ĜƸ ƒȐNj LJƵ ƩĂþƧ5!ƒ LJǂ!Ă

NJùdžöþlĸĂ ÜyǖŨ5ldž!ƒ LJùħƒ NJdžþp Ĝdž ýư5ö ƔƧƶ!ƒ ýƑĜư5! NJĸĜħƛǫ Ŏ5 ÜƗö5Ĝlƛ!ƒ ƗƪƪƋdž!ƒ ýƞƧĂ

LJùƵ ljþùƶħĂ NJùƛþơdž ƗöƵĂưĂdž Ɨöƪĝöƪ!ƒ ƗƪƪƋdž!ƒ ýƞƧ! þǂƋö! Ůǫ LJĜǂ Ĝdž y5ldž!ƒ LJħƒ Džǘǂ!

Ŏù5 Džùnj! NĬöư5ĸĂ ƔƧƶ!ƒ Ŏ5 NJöĐƧħ ƠöƧƮĸ!ƒ LJĜöơ ŎħĐ ĬĭƵ ýnjƪ!ƒ LJdž LJǂö Dž!Ă ÜƔƮƶĸ!ƒ

---

[1] ĭþöơĂĸ!ƒ : YĜĸdžŰƒ Ü Ɯ Ü1 ƒ 88.

[2] ƒdž!ƮþƧ ljƪ5ƪNJ ÜƜÜ1 ƒ 93.

[3] ƒdž!ƮþƧ ljƪ5ƪNJ Ü Ɯ Ü1 ƒ 94.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible] (3)

(1) [illegible] .95

(2) [illegible] .89،88

(3) [illegible] .77،76

[illegible] (1) ...[illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 77،76

(2) [illegible] :77- 76 [illegible] . 125

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 77،76

(2) [illegible] 77،76.

(3) [illegible] 77،76.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]:

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

---

(1) التوحيدي الإمتاع، ج1 ، ص129

(2) المصدر نفسه، ج2 ، ص112.

(3) انظر نوره سعد، التعريف بكتاب الإمتاع والمؤانسة لأبي حيان التوحيدي، منتدى الإيوان اللغوي، والتعديل الأخير بواسطة، ويوسف الفجال، 2011/1/14، www.iwan.com.

(4) التوحيدي الإمتاع، ج2، ص84، 85.

Ĭù!ǫ ÜŧƱöù٦ƞ!ƒ ƘǴùöǁŧ!ƒ ǈùǆ ǴnjǁƶƼ ŎƼ ƜƧƥƙ" ŧƶöƞƱ!ǴƼ ÜƯƶƞ!ƒ ǴnjƱǴƕƧƒ ăƥǆĂ ŎƑƨƞ!ƒĂ

ŧùƱǴơŰƒĂ Üŧùöǁŧƒƒ ƱƑǴù٦ƞ!ƒ Ĭù!ǫ ŧƞŧƧǆ!ƒ ƘǴöƑƨƞ!ƒ ǈǆ ƜƧƥƙö ýƥǴƶ!ƒĂ ÜŧƞŧƧǆ!ƒ ƘǴöƑƨƞ!ƒ

(1)"ǴnjƙǴƕĂǫ ƾölơƙ Ĭ!ǫ ǴnjƱ٦Ăƙƞ ýƬĂƙö! ŧƞŧƧǆ!ƒ ŎǉǴƶǆ!Ǵƞ ŧƱǴơǫ Ĭ!ǫ ƜǴƙơƙ ŧƱö٦ƞ!ƒ ŎǉǴƶǆ!Ǵƞ

Ǵùnjƙƞ Ǵơ! ÜýƑƒĂŰƒ ƱƑǴ٦ƞ!ƒ ƒ ǔƤƙ٦ƒ ǈǆ Ǵnjƙƶöƞƞ ƨƞƶƙ ŧö٦ơ!ƒ lĂl!ƒ ǈǅ Ĭ!ǫ ƧöƬöĂ

.ǔùư5 ǴùǆǋǔŧƘơƞƬǅ ǓǫĂ ăƧƤŰƒ Ĭ!ǫ Ƨlƙ5ƙ ŧǁƥǴƶ!ƒĂ ŧö٦ơ!ƒ ǴǆǋǔŧĂ ÜŧǁƥǴƶ!ƒ lĂl!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ

Ĭù!ǫ Ƨùlƙ5ǆ ŎǁŧǴù5 " ƧƤǓƒ Ĭ!ǫ Ƨlƙ5ö ǴǆǋǔŧƼ ÜŎƑƨƞ!ƒĂ Ŏǁŧ!ƒ ŎƼ ƥƧƱƙ ŧƥǔƶ!ƒ ǉŘǋ ýƛǆĂ

Ĭù!ǫ Ƨùlƙ5ǆ ŎƑƨƞ!ƒĂ ÜǮƥĂƞĂǆ ǋƱ٦Ăƙƞ Ƨƞƶö ǈǕ ýƞ ǮƯĂ5ơǆ ǋƙǆĂǆöƥƞ ƧöƬö ǋǉǕ Ǔ ŎƑƨƞ!ƒ

(2)"ǮƯĂ5ơǆ ǋƙǆĂǆöƥƞ ƧöƬö ǈǕ ýƞ ÜǮƥĂƞĂǆ ǋƱ٦Ăƙƞ ƧöƬö ǈǕ Ǔ Ŏǁŧ!ƒ

ǉƧùöƸ ƥĂƞĂƞ ƥƞĂö Ĭǉƶǆ ýŧ5" ƳĂǉ!Ǵƞ ǋƙƥǔƵĂ Ʃǉƞ!ƒ ŧöǆƥƤǅ Ĭ!ǫ ǴǋƥƶƼ ƥĂlö ƧƒĂơ!ƒĂ

...ǉƧùöƸ ǈùǆ ǮƙƒŘ ǅƥƤǅ ǋǉǈ5 ÜǋƵǴ5ƙƧǴƞ ǉƧöƸ ý5ƙƧö ýƞ ÜǉƧöƸ Ăǋ ĭŘ!ƒ ǁ!Ř ƳǴ5ƙƧǴƞ ý5ƙƧƙ Ǔ

(3)." ƒ ƤƬ!ƒ ǈǆ ǅƥƤǅ ƳĂǉ!ƒĂ ÜƳĂǉ!ƒ ǈǆ ǅƥƤǅ Ʃǉƞ!Ǵ5

Ŏ!Ǵùƶǁ! Ʃö!Ă Üý5٦!ƒ ŎƼ ŧƶöƞƱ!ƒĂ ÜĂǁƶ!ƒ ŎƼ ÜýƥǴƶ!ƒ ǈǕ ƔƶƬ ǴǆǋƵǴǆƙƞƒ ǈǅ ăƧöĂ

ýùƬƙö! ǴǆǋǉǅƞǮƱö٦Ă ýƨǴǉƙ!ƒĂ ŧ!ĂǴǉǆ!ƒ ƘơƞƬǅ ŧ!Ǵơƙ٦ƒ ǉŘǋƞĂ ÜĂǁƶö ǈǅ ý5Ǵ٦ǁ! ǓĂ Ʊƞǋö ǈǅ

ǋùö5 ǈùŧö ǅǁ5 ýŧ!ƒ ǅƯƙǉǅĂ ÜƜƒĂƨŰƒĂ ƥƒƧ5Űƒ ƔĂƧưƞ ǅǋǉǅöƞ ǇǴư5!ƒ ƒ ƸĂ " ŎǉǴƛ!Ǵƞ ýĂŰƒ

ÜǈǴ٦ǉŰƒ Ĭǁ Ƶ ǋlƞƱöĂ ƜƧƥƙ!ƒ ƒŘǋ ĭƧǆǴƶ!ƒ ƴưƤöĂ (4)"ǅǋĂƙǆ ǉǇƒƧĂ ǓĂ ÜĬƙǆǆ ǋǉĂƥ ǓĂ ÜýǁƤ

ƔùlƶƒĂ ǅƯƶ!ƒĂ ǅơǁ!Ǵŧ ŧnjƞǴƬƙǆ ƳƒĂǉǅ ǈǆ ŧƞŧƧǆ ǇǴưƵŰƒĂ Üŧö!Űƒ ǇǴưƵŰƒ ǈǆ ƔŧƧǆ Ănj5

ýùŧ ǅùƛ ÜǈǴöƧǆ!ƒĂ ǅƺǁƞ!ƒĂ ǅƥ!ƒ Ŏǋ Ŏƙ!ƒ ŧƶƞƧŰƒ ƱǔƤŰƒ ǈǆ ƔŧƧǆ ǉŘǋ ǈǆ ýŧĂ ÜǈǴöƧƬ!ƒĂ

(1) ƒƙǆƥƧ ǉ٦5ǉ ÜǋƙǆƧ ƒ 2ƜƼ Ü84 85.

(2) ƒƙǆƥƧ ǋ٦5ǉ ÜƜ2 Ü ƒ 85 .

(3) التوحيدي الإمتاع Ü 2Ɯ Ü ƒ 86 .

(4) المصدر ǋ٦5ǉ، ج2، ص86 .

ÜĈĠùdž!ƒĂ ƯƧǕƒĂ ĈƒĂùnj!ƒĂ ƧĜǉ!ƒ ŎǊĂ yƜƧǕƒ ƘĜƪ|ƱƪǕƒ LJdž ƔǂƧdž ƱǔƤǕƒ ljƦǋ LJdž ƥơƒĂ

.[1]ƖƧĂƬ!ƒĂ Ŏ!Ăőnj!ƒ LJdž ƔǂƧdž ƘĜƪ|ƱƪǕƒ ljƦǋ LJdž ƥơƒĂ ýǂĂ

(1) المصدر نفسه ،ج2، ص86 .

Ƨ øǄƑƋǁƐ üøƬƻǁƐ

ƕĭƬƋƪǁƐ ƼƑƨǆǕƐ

:ƕŏŢƠƪǁƐ !ǋǊǄǅ

 ƒ ƤùTĂ Ü2ƥnj!ƒ ǚƵ :Džnjƪ!ƒ ƒ ƤT :ýǴlŏ5 " ƒ ƤT " ýƺ5!ƒ LJdž lŖĂƤdž "ŀŏŢƤT!ƒ"

Ơkù5 :ljƧùŢ LJǘù5 ƒ ƤTĂ Üƥ Ĭ!ƍ ƥ LJdž Ƨŏƪ!ƒ ƒ ĂƤT!ƒĂ ÜǋDžƪƞ DžƱƵĂ DžƤư LJǘ5

ýùƺ5!ƒ Ǵùnjŏ!ƍ ĭƥƋŏ Ŏk!ƒ ŎǊ ýIljk!ƒ ĂD Ƨ5ƪ!ƒĂ ÜƧǴŢƕǗƒĂ ÜĂƺ!ƒĂ ÜƧĂnjƱ!ƒĂ YǴ5kƧǙǴ5 .ǋŏLjŏƵ

." ƒ ƤT"

.ĈǑT!ƒ ƧĂnjƱ Ŏ5 DžŏƱƵ ƧĂ ƧĂƥ Ǵnj! "ŀŏŢƤT!ƒ" LJƋ ŎLjǴƺdž!ƒ ljŖǋ ƥǂƋk

ŀùŏLjŏ!ƒ ĂD ÜŀùŏƤƒƥ!ƒ ŀù!Ǵơ!ƒ Ĭ!ƍ ƧŏTŏ …Ŏư Ƨ5 ǅǴLj " :Ŏnj5 ƟǘƱŢǕƒ Ŏ5 ǴdžD

[2]"ŀ5ƤDž!ƒ ƻpƒĂdž!ƒ Ŏ5 ƥƧ5!ƒ ǁĂƪ ŀlŏƧƱ" ĂD .[1]"ƥƧ5!

ÜƯùƺ ƴùdž Ǵnjưƺ ǴnjƵǴ5k Ŏ5 ŀŏlƺ!ƒĂ ŀŏLjƒƥƞĂ!ƒ ƘǴ5Ţ!ƒ ƴŏdžƞ" :ŎǊ ŀŏŢƤT!ƒ LJƋ ýǴlŏĂ

[3]"ŀLjŏƺdž ŀŏƵǴdžkƞƒ ŀƑŏ Ŏ5 ƫŏƺŏ LJŏƺdž ƒ ƤT Ŏ5 ǴnjdžǴǂkĂ

ƻùkƤdž ýǂùTŏ ĭŖù!ƒ ƥƧù5!ƒ ăƥ! ŎdžǴLjŏƥ!ƒ DžŏƱLjk!ƒ" :ǁ!Ŗ ŎǊ ŀŏŢƤT!ƒ LJD : ýŏpĂ

Ŏùlƺ!ƒ ǋùLjŏĂǂkĂ ǋùƞƒƨdžĂ ƥƧù5!ƒ YǴƱƕ ÜǴdž ƥơ Ĭ!ƍ ÜDžƑƒƥ!ƒ ƘǴĂ!ƒ DžŏƱLjk!ƒ ǁ!Ŗ" ĂD [4]"DžƱLj!ƒ

" ǴnjLjD ŀŏŢƤT!ƒ Ŏ5 ýŏp Ǵdž ƔƧpƒĂ [5]"ƨŏdždž ýǂTƕ ǋkƑŏƕ ƴdž ǋl5ƒĂk Ɣŏ!Ǵƪ D ƥƥơŏ ĭŖ!ƒ Ŏdžƪƞ!ƒĂ

LJùdž ƥƧ5!ƒ LJƵ ƧƥŢŏ Ǵdž :Ŏnj5 ƔƥǕƒ Ŏ5 ŀŏŢƤT!ƒ ǴdžD LJǴƪLjǕƒ Ǵnjƕ Ƨǂ5ŏ Ŏk!ƒ lƨŏdždž!ƒ ŀlŏƧƱ!ƒ

[6]ýƺ5 ĂD ýĂp

---

[1] ƠƪŏLJ Ü Ǵp Džƪ : ǕƒLjƪǴLJ LJdž ǊĂ: ƥƧƒ !TƋĂLJ !ƒƘ5ŏŀ !ƒƧƺpŏŀÜ Ʊ2Ü 1986Ü ƒ : 13.

[2] ƩƥƵ Ü ƵƥƕƠƒ!ƧƠdžLJ : ƵƤDž ƒ!ƪ5Ʃ Ü ƒ!ƺDž Ü ŀǂŀdž ƔpŢ Ĭ Ü ƵdžǴLJÜ Ʊ1Ü 1984Ü ƒ : 403.

[3] ƤŢƵĂ Ü ƵƥƕƠ!ƒ!ƠdžLJ:ƒǉLJ ƧTŏƫ !ƒlŏƧĂ ŏƵLjŏ ƥƒ ƺǴƧ Ʊ2Ü 1983Ü ƒ : 45.

[4] ƒ!ŖƒŎ Ü ƧdžƱǴLJ ƥdžơŏƥ : ƒ!ŢƤT ŏƠ (LjƱƧǴkǴnj ĂƤǴnjƒkǴnj ǁŏ!ǴƪƔ ƥƧŏƪùǴnj) :ƞŏǂƤùĂƧƒƘ ƒ!ƞǴƵdžƺùŀ

ƒ!ƺ5ĂơŀÜ 1996Ü ƒ : 15.

[5] ƒ!ƧdžƞƵ ljƺƪǋ Ü ƒ : 15.

[6] ƪƺdžƵŏý ÜƵƨ ƒ!ŏƥLJ : ƔƥǕƒ ĂƺLjŏǋ (ƥƧƒƪ ŀljlŏƥ) : ƥƧ ƒ!5ƺÜ Ʊ7Ü 1978Ü ƒ 276.

ÜƘƒƇƠùơŏǗƒĂ ƘǗǕƥù!ƒ LJùƽ ƥùŏƥƺ!ƒ Ŏ5 "NJŏƮƤƬ " Ɨƽǁǂ LJƊ -ƠǊ! ĂƥƞŏIJ ƽƥǀǨ ƠƽƽĂ

ǊƦùNj Ĭ!ǫ LJŏƛơƠƞ!ƒ ƥơƊ NJƞǊǨ ƥƿĂ ÜNJǨƪƒƨƥ ĬǊƞǨǨ ĭƦ!ƒ ǁĂǁƪ!ƒ ƱƽǊ LJƽ ƠNjƠǊƶƽ ƔƪǨǂǨ ŎǊƠƶƽ!ƒĂ

LJƊ ƚùơƠƞ!ƒ ƥŏƨŏ Ŏǩ!ƒ ǁĂǁƪ!ƒ YƒĂǊƊ ƩŏǀŏLJƊ ƔƞŏƗŏƮƤƬǁ! ƻŏƨƶǨ ĭƊ LJƊ" :ýĂǀŏ Ʀǫ ƗǀŏǀƠ!ƒ

[1]"ƐƱƠƤ ƨƤƈĂ ƗŏƮƤƬǁ! ƠŏơƮ ƻŏƨƶǨ ǁƠǊNj ƥƞĂŏ Ǚ ƠŏǊƠƛ .NJ! ƠNjǊŏƞŏ

: ƞĭƽƑƨƽǙƐ ƞĭƮƢǀƪǁƐ 5ƑƨƽƈƸǘƗƢǀƐ

LJŏƛơƠùƞ!ƒ ƨƲǊ ƘƠNjƞĂ ƻǁǨƤǨĂ ÜƥƒƨƼǗƒ ƻǘǨƤƠƞ ƗŏǊƠƪǊǗƒ ƘƠŏƮƤƬ!ƒ ƾƠƪǊƊ ƻǁǨƤǨ

ƾĂƨùƼǁ! ƘƠŏƮƤƬ!ƒ ƻǘǨƤƒ ƴƞƨŏ LJƽ ǁƠǊNj5 ÜNJǨƠƞƞƪƽĂ ƻǘǨƤǗƒ ƒƦNj ƨŏƪ5ǨŎ5 LJŏƨƮƠƶƽ!ƒ

ǁƠùǊNjĂ [2]ƽNjǊŏƞ ƗŏƼƠǀƛ!ƒĂ ƗŏƵƠƽǨƞǗƒĂ ƗŏƪƠŏƪ!ƒ ƻĂƨƲ!ƒ ƻǘǨƤƒ LJƵ ƗƞǨƠǊ!ƒ ÜƥƒƨƼǘ! ƗŏƥƼ!ƒ

ÜƗùŏƞƨǨ!ƒĂ ƔƨƠùƞǨ!ƒ Ă ƥùŏ!ƠǀǨ!ƒĂ ƘƒƥƠùƺ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ƗŏǊƠƪǊǗƒ ƗŏƮƤƬ!ƒ ƾƠƪǊƊ ƻǘǨƤƒ ƥŏƺŏ LJƽ

ƘƠǊĂǂƽ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ƗŏǊƠƪǊǗƒ ƗŏƮƤƬ!ƒ ƻǘǨƤƒ ƨƤƈ ƴƞƨŏĂ[3]ƥƨƼ!ƒ ƽNjƶƽ ýƽƠƶǨŏ LJŏƦ!ƒ ƒ ƠƤƬǗƒĂ

[4]NJùŏĂƞƊ LJƵ ƠNjƛƨĂ Ŏǩ!ƒ ƗŏƛƒƨĂ!ƒ ƘƒƥơĂ!ƠƞƥƼ!ƒ NJǊĂǂ ĭƦ!ƒ ŎǊƠƽƪƞ!ƒ LJŏĂǂǨ!ƒ ĂƊ ÜƗŏƞĂ!Ăŏƞ!ƒ

ÜƗŏǊƠùƪǊǗƒ ƘƠŏƮƤƬ!ƒ ƾƠƪǊƊ ƻǘǨƤƒ Ŏ5 ǀƨƛƋƽ!ƒ ƔƠƞƪǗƒ LJƵ ýƠǀŏ ƠƽNjƽ NJǊƊ ƗƪƒƨƥƼ!ƒ ăƨǨĂ

ŎùNj -ƗùƑŏƞ!ƒ Ƙùƪŏ!Ă -ƗùƛƒƨĂ!ƒ LJƊ" ăƨŏ LJŏƨƮƠƶƽ!ƒ LJŏƛơƠƞ!ƒ LJƽ -ƽƵǗƒ ƔǁƸǗƒ- LJƊ Ǚǫ

[5]"LJƠƪǊǘ! Ŏƪŏƨ!ƒ ƴǊƠƮ!ƒ

ƗŏǊƠƽùƪƞ!ƒ ƘƠƼùƮ!ƒ ƴùŏƽƞ -ƩƼǊ!ƒ ƇƠƽǁƵ ăƨŏ Ơƽǂ -ƗŏƮƤƬ!Ơƞ ƥĂƮǀƽ!ƒ LJƠǂ ƒƦǫ

---

(1) ÜƮƪƒ ƽƪƠƿ ÜƠ!ƠƮ : LJŏƪơ ƽƪƠƿ ÜƠ!ƠƮ ... ƘƠŏƨƲǊ : LJŏƨƮƠƶƽ ǀƨƮƠƶƽ ǂƽǁƵ Ŏ5 ƽƽǁƵ ÜƩǊ!ƒ ýŏƞ!ƒ ÜƥŏƥƞƼ!ƒ ÜƇƠƺǊƮ Ü1Ʊ 1419 ùNj-1998ù ƽÜ
.13 : ƒ

(2) ƨƲǊƒ: ƨƲǊƒ : ƥƽơƽ ÜŎNjŏĂǊ!ƒ ƗƼƠǀƛ :ƥƿƠǊ!ƒ ÜŎƞƥǗƒ ƗƞǨǂƽ ÜŎƞǊƠƤ!ƒ ÜǀƨNjƠǀ!ƒ 1969Ʊ ،2Ü :81. ƒ

(3) ƨƲǊƒ: ƴƞƨƽ!ƒ : ƪƼǊƒ ƒ 81.

(4) ƨƲǊƒ: ƗŏƺǀƪŏƵ!ƒ ÜƗŏǀƼƪƪ : LJƪơ ƗƼƠǀƛ!ƒ ƗŏƮƤƬ!ƒ ÜƨƥƨƥǊǗƒ ƗŏƞƨƺƠƞ ÜƘĂƨŏƞ 1983ƽÜ ƒ 181.

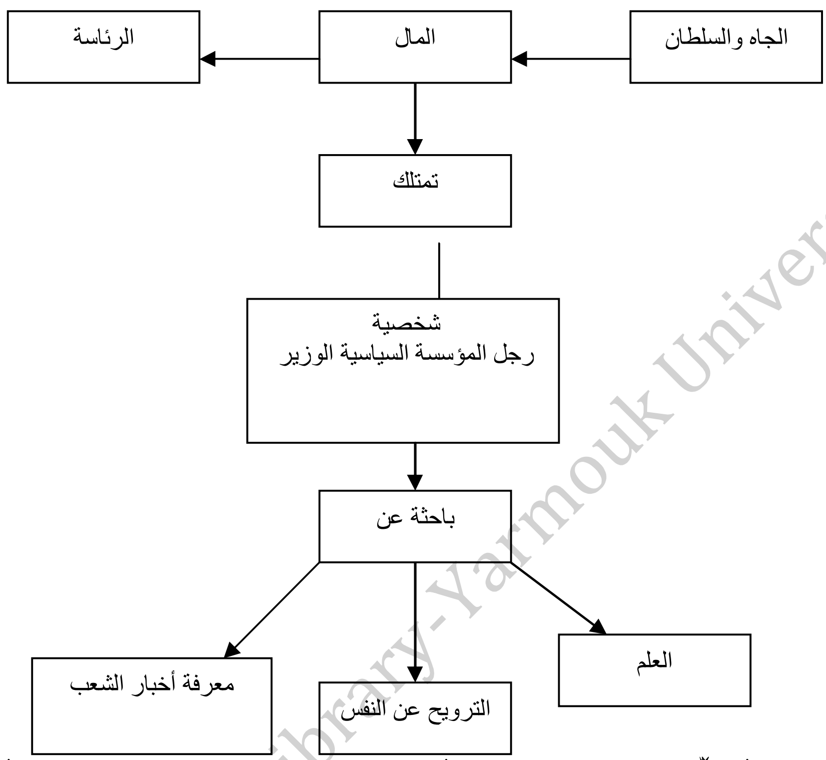
(5) ƨƲǊƒ: ƴƞƨƽ!ƒ ƪƼǊƒ Ü180 :ƒ ÜĂƨƲǊƒ: ŎNjŏĂǊ!ƒ ƥƽơƽ Ü ƗƼƠǀƛ ƥƿƠǊ!ƒ : ƒ 81.

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) مخلوف، عبد الرحمنن ابن رشيق القيرواني، ص403.

[illegible]:



الجاه والسلطان
المال
الرئاسة
تمتلك
شخصية
رجل المؤسسة السياسية الوزير
باحثة عن
العلم
الترويج عن النفس
معرفة أخبار الشعب

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)"

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 229.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .229 f

(2) [illegible] .21 f

(3) [illegible] . 79 f

[illegible] .[1]"[illegible]

[illegible] [2]"[illegible]

[illegible] [3] ..

[illegible] .[4]"[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 79 .

(2) [illegible] 2 [illegible] 79 [illegible] 80 .

(3) [illegible] 2 [illegible] 80 .

(4) [illegible] 1 [illegible] 130.

[illegible]

[1] .196 [illegible]
[2] .26 [illegible]
[3] .114–113 [illegible]
[4] .194 [illegible]

[illegible] (1)[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 115 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 106 [illegible]

[illegible]

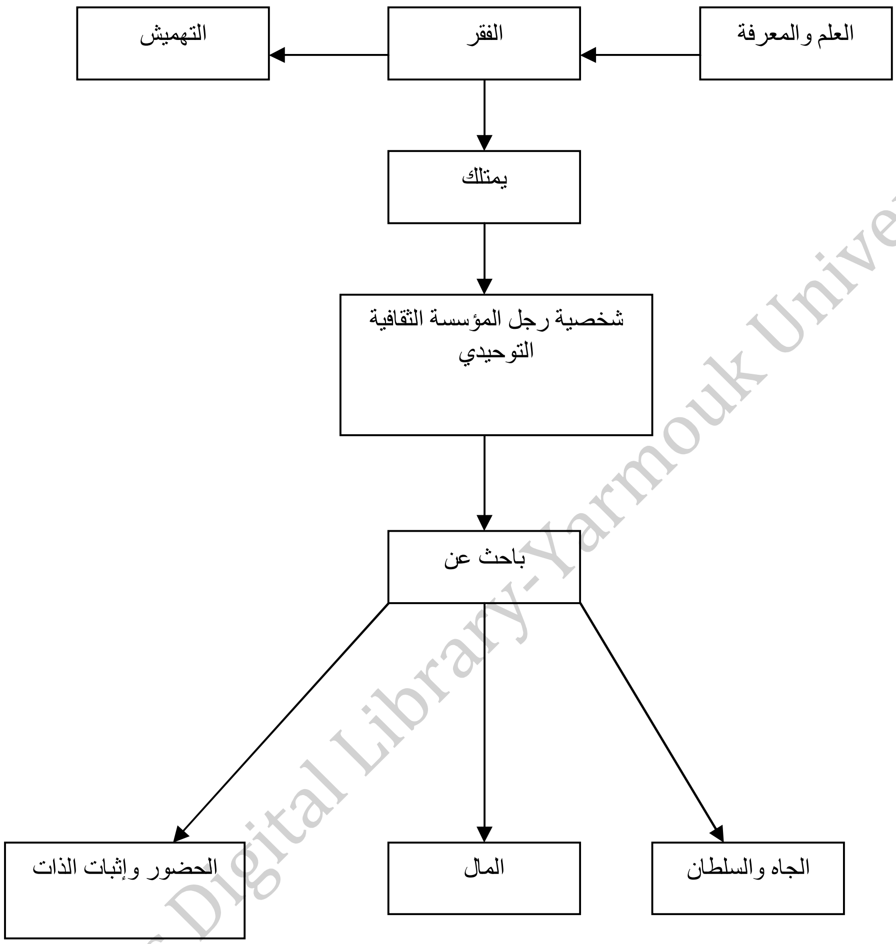
[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] Ü3ΘÜ 107Ü108 f.

(2) [illegible] Ü14 [illegible] Ü 4 Ü1996 [illegible] .53 f

[illegible]



العلم والمعرفة
الفقر
التهميش
يمتلك
شخصية رجل المؤسسة الثقافية التوحيدي
باحث عن
الجاه والسلطان
المال
الحضور وإثبات الذات

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 185 .

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.186 [illegible] (1)

.45 [illegible] (2)

.55 [illegible] (3)

.225 [illegible] (4)

:ƕǂƉŽƜƊŽǁƐ

ƗƮƠƤ!ƒĂ ƗdžƠƶ!ƒ ƽŭƤǗ ƞƮĂ ǈƠǒơ ĂƕƉ ƥƨĂŏ ƨŏƨĂ!ƒ ƠnjƕƨdžƠƪ Ŏƙ!ƒ Ŏ!Ơǒǁ!ƒ ăƥơƺ Ŏ5

ƔƠơù ƮƉ Ơù džƉĂ ǕNJŏƨƕƥdžĂ ǈƠƷǁƪ!ƒĂ ƗƮƠƤ!ƒ ƥǉƵ Ůƺ ƔƥǗƒ ƥƞĂŏ Ů" :NJŏ5 ýĂǀŏ ƇƠƺǁƕ!ƒ Ưƶƕ!

ǀƇƠùǉƥĂ ǕƞǁƙƤdž ƠƕƥƉĂ ǕƞƨƪdžƞƮƨơĂ ǕƞǀŏƥƨƞǉŏƥĂ ǕƞǀŏƥƥƞǀǁƤ DžNjƥơƉ ǈdž Džƥƶǉ Ů ƠǉƐ5 ƽƒĂƪǕƒ

[1]"…ƗdžĂƥƶdž ǀƇĂƨdžĂ ǕƗdžĂǁƶdž

ǈùdž ýŏǉ!ƒĂ ǕƗƮƠƤ!ƒ ƗǀƕƷ Ŏ5 Ɣƥǖ! ƨƮơ!ƒ ƒŖNj ǏǁƵ ƗŏƪƠŏƪ!ƒ ƗƪƪƉdž!ƒ ýƞƨ ƝƙơŏƐ

ǕƗùƮƠƤ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ƠưŏƉ ƜƨƥǉŏƽƒĂƪǕƒ ƔƠơƮƉ ƽŭƤƉ ǈƵ ăĂƤ Ơdž5 Ǖƽ ƒĂƪǕƒ ƔƠơƮƉ ƽŭƤƉ

ƔƠùƙǂ!ƒĂ ƥùǉƞ!ƒ ǈùdž ƩƠùǉ!ƒ ƻƠùƮǉƉ Ŏ5 ƗƶƑƠƮ Ůƺ ƽŭƤǗƒ ǉŖNj ăƨƉ ŮĂ ƴdžƪƒ Ơdž ŸƒĂ5"

ǕƨƠùƕƤǗƒ NJƕƵĂƙƪƙ ŮĂ ǕƘƶǉ!ƒ NJŏǁƵ ŎƙdžŏŮ ƨdžƉ Ǐ!ƺ ǈƠdžƨ!ƒ ýƠơ ƥǀ! ǕƉǁƶ!ƒ ýNjƉĂ ǈŏơ!ƠƮ!ƒĂ

[2]"ƘƠƵƠƪ!ƒ ƨdž ǏǁƵ ǀƥƠŏƨ!ƒ ǈdž Ůƺ ŎƕƞƵ ƠdžĂ

:ăƣƑƮƗƐǗƐ 5 ƨdžǁƐ

NJùƙƠƕǁǀƙ ǈùdž ƴùƞƐƙĂ ǏǉƠƵ ĭŖ!ƒ ĭƥŏơĂƙ!Ơƕ ǖƥƠƮƙ!ƒ ƽƠƪǉǕƒ ƨǃǂƉ ǈdž ƽƪǉ!ƒ ƒŖNj ýƶ!

ǕǏùƐƤŏ Ů ǖưƐĂ ǕƨǂǉƙŮ ƗŏdžNjƉ ǈŏƶdžƙƞdž ýƠdž!ƒĂ Džǁƶǁ! ǈƟƕ ǁƨƥŏ ǈƠǂ NJǉǗ ǕNJǉƵ NJƪƐǉ ƗŏǁƪƙĂ

Džùǁƶ!ƒ ǉŖùNj ǁùƙƠǒơ Ŏ5 ƔǁƷƒ " :NJ! ýƞƨ! ƠnjŏƐ ýĂǀŏ ƩǉƠƞĂƥ! ǀƨƠƵ ƳƠƙdžǕƒ Ŏ5 ǈĂƥ ǁ!Ŗ!

ƗùdžƠƶ!ƒĂ Ǖǁǁù ưƐ! ǁùdžƱƶƙ ƗùƮƠƤ!Ơ5 ǕƗdžƠƶ!ƒĂ ƗƮƠƤ!ƒ ǈŏƕ ǁǉǗ ǕƩƠǉ!ƒ ƠdžnjƕƕƵ ǁǁdžƙ ýƠdž!ƒĂ

[3]Ą" ǁ !Ơdž! ǁdžƱƶƙ

ŮĂ ǕNJǁưƐ! NJƙdžƱƵ ƗƮƠƤ!ƒ ŭ5 ǕǈŏǉǍŮƒ ǈŏƕ ƔƒƨƙƸǕƒ ǈdž Ɨ!Ơơ ƫƠƵ ĭƥŏơĂƙ!ƒ ǈǂ!Ă

.NJ!Ơdž Ɨǁ! NJŏ!ƺ ƘƨƱǉ ƗdžƠƶ!ƒ

. 61 ƒ Ǖ3Ɯ ǕƳƠƙdžǕƒ : ĭƥŏơĂƙ!ƒ [1]

.62 ƒ Ǖ 3Ɯ: NJƪƐǉƨƥƮdž!ƒ [2]

..48 ƒ Ǖ3Ɯ ǕƳƠƙdžǕƒ : ĭƥŏơĂƙ!ƒ [3]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

---

(1) [illegible] 49.

(2) [illegible] 1969، [illegible] 24.

(3) [illegible] 49.

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1) " [illegible]

[illegible] (2) ...[illegible]

[illegible] (3)" [illegible] (4)" [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .58

(2) [illegible] .213

(3) [illegible] .103

(4) [illegible] .121

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible] (3)

(1) [illegible] 442

(2) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 226.

(3) [illegible] 157 [illegible] 158.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

: [illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 157 [illegible] 158.

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 183.

(4) [illegible] 140.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 125.

(2) [illegible] 125.

(3) [illegible] 125.

(4) [illegible] 125.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .29

(2) [illegible] .32

(3) [illegible] .32

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

[illegible] (4)

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .42

(2) [illegible] .43

(3) [illegible] .49

(4) [illegible] .24

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 97.

(2) [illegible] 3 [illegible] 97.

(3) انظر: المصدر نفسه، ج3، ص97

(4) [illegible]: ج1 ، ص23.

(5) المصدر نفسه، ج2، ص121.

ƴùdž ƧĂǂŖù!ƒ ƧǒƤƋùƙĂ Ƨùǒǂǉƙ!ƒ ƴdž ƇǴŋ ǂǴǉŰƒ Džǒƥƚƙ" ǂǒƼǴƚƛ!ƒ ǂƪƪƌdž!ƒ ýŋƧ ƥƧǒ Ü[1]"ƧĂǂŖ!ƒ

ýƋùƽ!ƒĂ ƖƧǒƱ!ƒ ǇƵ ǊƛǒƥƠ ǑƼĂ Ü[2]"Džǒƥƚƙ!ƒ ƥƶƕ ƖƧǂǉ!ƒ ǇdžƧ ƻƧƬƊ ƧǒƤƋƙ!Ǵƕ ƻǒƧƶƙ!ƒĂ Üƻ ǒƧƶƙ!ƒ

ýùƚƶ!ƒ Ǉdž ǊƙƥǴdžĂ ǊƽǒƶƯ ǊƙǒǈƕĂ ǇdžĂ ÜƩǴǉ!ƒ ǉǴƕƬƊĂ ƇǴƪǉǖ! ǂƯƧǴƵ ƽűƤǕƒ ǉŖǋ ǴdžǈǫĂ ":ýĂƚǒ

[3]"ǊƽǒƤƪ ǂǒƧǴŋ!ƒ ǊƙƥǴƵĂ ÜǊƽǒƽƱ

---

(49)ǅƥƧ ǂǒƈ Ü ǎƧĂƬ!ƒ ƖƧĂƪ [1]

101 Ü 2ɯÜƳǴƙdžŰƒ: ǐƥǒƠĂƙ!ƒ [2]

.404 ƒ Ü3ɯÜǊƪƽǉ ƧƥƮdž!ƒ [3]

[illegible]

:ƲƜƐþƊŽƗƐǋ þơƑƬƊŽƗƐ

ƗŏƧù ƬdžǃƒƗƪƪƋdžǃƒ ÜƇƓƞþŪƒ ƻĂƪǀŏƼĂ ƗƽƪűƽǃƒƔŏþƊ: ǐþŏơĂƙǃƒ ǇƓŏơ ĂƞƊ ÜƓŏƧƗƨ ÜƊžŏǋƒƧƞǫ -

.2Ʊ .Ʀ.þ ÜƧƬǉǃƒĂ ƇƓƞǉŪƒĂ ƻŏǃƌƙǀǃ ƗdžƓƶǃƒ

ÜŎùƞƧƶǃƒ ŎƑƓùƗơǃƒ ƗĂƧĂùdžǀǃ ƗŏþƧƪǃƒ ƗŏǉƞǃƒŎƼ Ɨơƞ :ƗŏƞƧƶǃƒ ƗŏþƧƪǃƒ :Ÿƒ þƞƵ ÜƊžŏǋƒƧƞǫ -

.1992 Ü1Ʊ ÜƦĂƧŏƞ Ü ŎƞƧƶǃƒ ŎƼƓǀƛǃƒ ƨƗƧdžǃƒ

ƗŏƧĂùƪǃƒ ƗùdžƓƶǃƒ ƗùƑŏǌǃƒ ƦƒƧĂƬǉdž ÜƗƪǉƒƋdžǃƒĂ ƔƓƙdžŰƒ ŎƼ ƗŏþƧƪǃƒ Ɨŏǉƞǃƒ :ƇƓƪŏdž ÜƊžŏǋƒƧƞǫ -

.2011 ÜƨƬdžþ ÜƔƓƙƗǀǃ

ƗùŏƞƧƶǃƒ ƗùǀƞdžǃƒƒǉǃƒÜƗŏĂƸǀǃƒĂ ƗŏƵƓdžƙ\ƊƞŪƒ ǋƙƧƲǉĂ ǇƓŏơ ŎƞŪ ƻpƒĂdž :þdžơdž ÜǇƓƪơǫ -

.1982 Ü2Ɗ Ü8þþƶǃƒ ÜƗŏǉƓƪǉŰƒ ƊĂǀƶǀǃ

.1978 Ü7Ʊ ÜƧƗƽǃƒ ƧƒþÜ(ƗŏþǀǉƗƪƒƧþ)ǋǉĂǉƼĂ ƔþŪƒ :ǇŏþǃƒƨƵ ÜýŏƵƓdžƪƒ -

Ü1Ʊ ÜƩǃþǉŪƒ Ƨƒþ ÜƦƓƪƞƓǀdžǃƒ ƔƓƗ ŎƼ ǐþŏơĂƙǃƒ ǇƓŏơ ĂƞƊ :ƧŏdžŪƒ þƞƵ ÜƊƪƵŪƒ -

.1980ÜƦĂƧŏƞ

ŎƼ ƦƓƪƒƧþ ƔƓƗ ǇdžƯ þƓŏƵ ǐƧƗƬ ƗdžǋƧƙ ÜƗƼƓǀƛǃƒ ƻŏƧƶƙ ĂơǉƦƓƲơűdž :ƩÜƦ ÜƦĂŏǃǫ -

.Ɗ2000 ÜƗƼƓǀƛǀǃ ǏǀƵŪƒ ƩǀǋdžǃƒÜƗƼƓǀƛǃƒĂ ƔþŪƒ

.-1962 Ü3Ʊ ÜǀƧǊƓǀǃƒ ÜƗŏƧƬdžǃƒ ƗƯǌǉǃƒ ǋƞƙƗdž ÜƊűƪŰƒ ƧǌƲ :þdžơƊ ǇŏdžƊ

ÜǇ.þ ÜŎǃƦƓùƬǃƒþĂƞƵ :ƨùŏǀơƙĂ ÜǀƧƗƒƦùdžǃƒ ǉƧƓƞƤĂ ÜǀƧƯƓơdžǃƒ ƧƒĂƬǉ :ŎǀƵ ĂƞƊ ÜŎƤĂǉƙǃƒ -

.1971

ÜƓùǌƙƶƞƱdžĂ ƔƒþŪƒ ǋƞƙƗdž ÜƟűƬ ŎǃĂƙdž ŎǀƵ ÜƨŏǀƶƙĂ ƟƧƬ ÜƨŏþƬǃƒĂ ƗpƒþƬǃƒ :ǐþŏơĂƙǃƒ-

.1972 ÜƧƬdž

ǊùƞƙƗdž Ƨƒþ ÜǇŏƨùǃƒ þùdžơƊ ǇŏùdžƊ þdžơƊ :ƨŏǀơƙ ÜƗƪǉƒƋdžǃƒĂ ƔƓƙdžŰƒ :ǇƓŏơ ĂƞƊ Ü ǐþŏơĂƙǃƒ -

[illegible].

- [illegible] 1988.

- [illegible]
1986/1[illegible]

- [illegible] 1971.

- [illegible] 1993.

- [illegible]
1938/1[illegible].

- [illegible]
[illegible] 1992 .

- [illegible]
1994.

-[illegible].

- [illegible] 1986.

- [illegible] 1998.

- [illegible].

- [illegible]
1995 [illegible].

- [illegible].

- [illegible] 1981.

- [illegible] 1996.

- [illegible] 1988/1.

- [illegible].

- [illegible] 1996.

- [illegible] 2007.

- [illegible].

- [illegible] 1970.

- [illegible] 1995.

- [illegible] 1996.

- [illegible] 1996.

- [illegible] 1983.

- [illegible] 1981.

- [illegible] 1996.

- [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] 145

[illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible] 1980.

- [illegible]

1419[illegible]

- [illegible] 2001 [illegible].

- [illegible]

[illegible] 1988.

- [illegible]

1979.

- [illegible] 1980.

- [illegible] 19 [illegible]

[illegible] 1966.

- [illegible] 1986.

- [illegible] 1970.

- [illegible]

[illegible] 2003.

- [illegible]

.1986ÜŦőƧþǉǂƪŰſ

- ƀƩ ÜƩþǈǉǊǅƨ!ſ ǈǋƩ!ſ ƩǇǄ!ſ Ŧǋǂǅ ŰſƏƪǒŰ Ů ÜǅǅǅƵ Ü 1Ʊ ÜǅǅƩ 1984Ǆ.

- ÜƟǄǃſǅ :þ!ƓǇ ŦǄ!þǅ ŎſǅƼ!ſ ǇǅǆǆŮƵǄ Ŏ5 ǅþǅ ǄƘǃǇ!ſ Ü ĭþőơǄƘ!ſ ŦǅǅǄ ǉǂƓőơ!ſ ŦőƓƓǄ!ſ ÜƩǉǄùǃ ÜƩ
.1985 Ü38þþƵ

- ÜŎőƓƵ ÜƵþ ǉƓǅ!ſ ƟƓǈ!ſ :Ǝǅ ŠǅǅƢ!ſ ŐǅþŰſ (ǅƱǅǅǅǄ ǅǂǅǅǄ ǅǅǅǅǅ ǅǅǅ)Ü ŦƵǅƱǅ ŦǉƓǅŰſ ÜƧƪǅ ÜƧ
.1987 Ü 1Ʊ

- ÜƘǅǅǅƵ ÜƸǄǅ : ƩǉǄǂ ŠǅǆǄ!ſ Ŏ5ǅǄǅ-ǆǅſƧþ ŦőǅǅǅǄ Ŏ5 ŠǅǅǅǄ ƧƵT!ſ ƧƵƧ!ſ ǅǅþǅ!ſ ǅǅ!ǅùƵ ǅùǃǂ!ſ Ɣ
.2009 Ü ł őþơ!ſ

- ÜſǄƵ!ſ :ýþǅƵ Ŧǅőǅơ ǅſǄƤǅ ǅ!ƪǅ ÜƓǅ Ƨſþ ŐǅǅŰſ ǅƱǅƵŦ ǄſǅǄƧÜ þǅTǅ Üŝ 1Ʊ1993.

- ÜǅǅǅƧ ǉǅǅǅŰſ ǅǅþǅ!ſ ǅ!ǅǉǄ :ǅſ ǄǅƵ ǅǅǅǅǄ!ſ (ƘǅǅǅƵƧ!ſ ǂǅƧǅ!ſ ǅǅƵƧ!ſ ǅǅǅǄ!ſ ǅùƧþ Ʃſþù!ſ
.ǅ2009 Ü 2Ʊ ÜƘǄƧǅ ÜƓƓư ǅǅ!ſ

- ÜƸőƱƪſǄ ÜǅǅǄǅǅƵǄ ÜŸſþǅƵ :ǅǅǅ!ſ þǅǅ ǅùǅǅ ǅǅǅ ǅùǅǅ ǅǅǅùǅ ÜǅǅǅùǂƧ!ſ Ƨſþ ÜƧù ǂƵ!ſ ÜŝùTǅþ
.2004

- .1996 ƓǅǅT Ü4þþƵ Ü14 þǅǅǅǅ ÜýǄƪ5 Ŧǅǅǅǅ :ǅƵǄ!ſ ł őþơ ƘǅǄơǅ ŝőǅơǅ :Ŧ!ǅǅ ÜþſƋ5 -

- 1986 .Ü1Ʊ ÜƸőǉǅ ÜǅǅǅƪǂþſƧǅ ÜǅǅǅǅƵǅǄ ǅǅǅǅƪŰſ Ŧ5ƪǅ!ſ : ƸƪǄő ÜƘƓơƧ5 -

- ÜǅưƓ!ſ :þſþǄ ǅǅǅǅǅ ǅǅſƧ!ſ ǅƧǅ!ſ ǅǅǅǅ!ſ ĭƧǅǅ!ſ Ŏ5 ƘƓ5!ƋǄ ǅùǅǅ ǅǅƓùőơ ǅƱǄƱǇǅ ŦùƱǄƱǇǅ Ƨƪùƪ!Ŧ
.1969 ÜƘǄƧǅ ÜŦőǂőƧǅŰſ ŦƵǅƓǅ!ſ ÜƧőǅƪǅƓǅ

- ÜŎ5ſƦǂ!ſ ǅƓưǅƧ :þǅőơǅ ŦőƪƤT!ſ (ǅǅǅƓőƧƲǅ ǅǅǅƓǅǅƤſǄ ǅǅǅſƧƓǅǅƤſǄ ƔőƓƪǄǅ ǅǅùƪőƧþǅ (ƓǅùǅTǅǄ ƘſƧǄùTǅǄ
.1996 ÜŦơǄǅǅ!ſ ŦƵǅƓǅ!ſ

- ÜĭþƧǂ!ſ þǅơǅ :Ǝǅ ǄǅǅǅǅƓǅǄ ýƓǂTǅǄ ƘǄƪ!ſ ÜŦùǅǅǂ!ſǄ Ŧùǅǅǅ ÜýǄùƪ5 ÜþùǅǅǅǄ Ü 14

.1969 Ü4þþƵ

- .1990ÜƒþŏƮ Ü ƻ ŏƧ!ƒ Ƨƒþ ÜǑƪǴŏƪ!ƒ Ƨǂƽ!ƒ ơǰŏƧǴƙ :þǆŏơǆ ÜǄŏƧǂ -

ƗŏǅƧƶ!ƒ Ɨƪƪƌǆ!ƒ Ü"ýŏǍǆƙ!ƒ ƘǴŏ!ǴǂƬǫǍ ƗŏƼǴƖƛ!ƒ ƽǴƪǈǕƒ " ǄŏþƖ!ƒ ǑǅƧƶ!ƒ þƧƪ!ƒ :ǴǴŏ ư ÜǑǅƶǂ!ƒ -

.2005 ÜƧƬǈ!ƒǍ ƘǴƪƒƧþǐ!

Ǐ ù ǐƵǕƒ Ʃ ùǐƞǆ!ƒ Üþƒþ ù ƖǆǄƪǴþ ƗǆƞƧƙ ÜƗŏƵǴǆƙƞǕƒ ǄǍǐƶ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƗƼǴƖƛ!ƒ ǄǍǌǆǆ :Ǒ5Ǎþ Ü ƫ Ǎǂ -

.ǄƸ2003 ÜƖƧǋǴƖ!ƒ ÜƗƼǴƖƛǐ!

- .Ƙ.þ Ü4ƱÜ ƻ ƧǴƶǆ!ƒ Ƨƒþ : ǐ þŏơǍƙ!ƒ ǇǴŏơ ǍǅƊ ÜǄŏǋƒƧǅǫ ÜǑǈǖŏǂ!ƒ -

- .Ƙ.þ Ü Ʃ ǖƱ Ƨƒþ :ǇǴŏơ ǑǅƊ ýƑǴƪƧ :ǄŏǋƒƧǅǫ ÜǑǈǖŏǂ!ƒ -

Ƨƒþ ÜƖþùŏƧ Ǎù ǅƊ þùǆŏơǆ :ƗǆƞƧƙ Ü ǐ ƧƞǋƴǅƒƧ!ƒ ǇƧƖ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƗŏǆǖƪǕƒ ƖƧǴư ơ!ƒ :ǄþǴ ÜƨƙǆƧ -

.1967 ÜƘǍƧŏǅ ÜǑǅƧƶ!ƒ ƔǴƙǂ!ƒ

Ü ù ù ùǋ4-2 ǇŏǈƧ ù ǅ! ǇŏùǅǴǆŏ5 ǑƪǴǅƶ!ƒ ƧƮƶ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƽƒƧƶ!Ǵǅ ƻ ƧƱ!Ǵƺ :ƧŏƬǅ!ƒ ƔǍƦƞǆ -

.Ƙ.þ Ü Ʃ ǈǍƙ ƘǴƪƪƌǆ

Ü2Ʊ ÜƧùƬǈ!ƒǍ ƘǴƪƒƧþǐ! ƗŏǅƧƶ!ƒ Ɨƪƪƌǆ!ƒ Ü ǐ þŏơǍƙ!ƒ ǇǴŏơ ǍǅƊ :ƽƒƨƧ!ƒ þǅƵ ÜǇŏþ!ƒ Ǒơǆ -

.1979 ÜƘǍƧŏǅ

- .1983 Ü2Ʊ ǇƼƧǴƶǆ!ƒ Ƨƒþ ÜǑǈƒǍƧŏ!ƒ ƽŏƬƧ Ǉǅƒ :ǇǆơƧ!ƒ þǅƵ Ü ƻ ǍǐƤǆ -

ÜǑù ƪ!þǈǕƒ ƧƶùƬ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƗŏƼǴƖƛ!ƒ ƽǴƪǈǖ! ƗŏƌƧ ǍơǈǑ5Ǵƛ!ƒ þƖǈ!ƒ ƘǴŏ!Ǵǆƞ :þǆŏơƊ ÜƽŏƨƒƧǆ -

.2009 ÜƧƬǈ!ƒǍ ƘǴƪƒƧþǐ! ƗŏǅƧƶ!ƒ Ɨƪƪƌǆ!ƒ

- Ü3þþùƵ Ü14 þùǐƞǆ!ƒ ÜýǍùƮ5 Ɨùǐƞǆ :Ɨùƺǐ!ƒ ýƒƌƪǍ ǐ þŏơǍƙ!ƒ :Ǆǖƪ!ƒ þǅƵ Ü ǐ þƪǆ!ƒ -

.1995 ƻ ŏƧƤ

- [illegible]
[illegible] 20 [illegible] 1993.

- [illegible] 1955.

- [illegible] 1995.

- [illegible] 1989.

- [illegible]
[illegible] 13 [illegible] 1994.

- [illegible]
[illegible] 8 [illegible] 1982.

- [illegible] 1994.

- [illegible] 1977.

- [illegible]
[illegible] 14 [illegible] 4 [illegible] 1996.

Abstract

The Cultural Paradigms in al'Imta' W-almu'anasah by Abu-Hayyan Al-Tawhidi

Supervised by:
Mai Ahmad Yousef (ph.D)
(Professor)
Prepared by:
Hanaan Ibraheem Khluf

The cultural critique forms one basis of modern Arab critique, and one course of it's courses that reflects the culture image in studying literature, so, the researcher tends to investigates the cultural paradigms in Al-Imta' w-Al-Mu'anasah text book by Abu- Hayyan Al-Tawhidi, also, the importance of cultural critique and it's effective role in the critique process motivates this choice for the researcher, in addition to the lack of studies investigated cultural paradigms in old Arab verse.

The study attempted to reveal the concept of paradigm, and cultural critique and it's task, and to reveal the cultural paradigms included in Al-Imta' W-Al Mu'anceh.

The study came in an introduction and interface and four chapters and conclusion, the introduction included the study importance, and the motive to choose it, and its purpose, and methodology.

The interface talked about the concept of culture critique, and its importance in old critique studies and the concept of cultural critique theory in modern critique studies, and the concept of paradigm.

The first chapter investigated talking about the paradigms of conflict in life institutions (political, social, economic, and religions) and the imagining of Al-Imta' writer for it.

The second chapter reveals the paradigms of designing for Al-Imta' night and the relation of context with the cultural content for Al-Tawhidi night.

The third chapter showed the paradigms of narration included in Al-Imta' night, so it investigated the tale, news, and conversation.

The fourth chapter clarifies the paradigms of the main human characters included in the textbook; also, in the applied side it investigated the character of the political institution (Ibn Sa'dan), and the character of cultural institution man(Al-Tawhidi).

The conclusion comes as abrief and summary reminding of the results of the study.

Kay words:

Culture, Cultural critique, paradigm, conflict, designing, narrating, Ancient Arabic prose.